THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

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WM. SAUNDERS,

Editor, Publisher and Proprietor.

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Fresh Fish every Friday. Highest price paid for Fresh Butter, Eggs and Poultry.
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I do nothing but first-class work. Ladies who desire perfect fitting shoes—cloth, half-cloth, or morocco—should give me a call.

Ladies' and Misses' Fine Shoes and Gaiters,

Of my own manufacture. Gent's Fine Boots made to order and warranted to fit. Repairing done on short notice. ap2-3m

HUNTER HOUSE.

(Formerly Baker's Hotel.)

D. D. HUNTER,.....PROPRIETOR.

The larger portion of this Hotel is new. The whole house has been thoroughly renovated, and is now open for the reception of the traveling public. Former patronage respectfully solicited. fe21-3m

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

VOL. III. WOODLAND, YOLO COUNTY, CAL., SATURDAY, APRIL 16, 1870. NO. 21.

E. R. BUSH,

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With C. S. Frost, Bank Building, Woodland. Will attend to any business in the line of the profession. ap2-3m

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Is permanently located in Woodland, for the purpose of practicing Medicine. Residence, Main street, first house west of the M. E. Church. ☞ Special attention given to the treatment of children. ap4-3m

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ALEXANDER & ARMSTRONG,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office, Fifth street, between I and J, adjoining Sacramento Savings Bank,
mh15] SACRAMENTO. [3m

D. RAY. A. B. MEHRING.
Drs. RAY & MEHRING,
Have this day associated themselves together for the purpose of practicing Medicine and Surgery.
Woodland, March 1st, 1870. mar5-3m

DR. GEO. H. JACKSON,

SURGEON AND PHYSICIAN,
Office at the Hunter House, Main street, Woodland. mh5-3m

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COUNTY SURVEYOR,
Office at the Court House, Woodland. Room formerly occupied by the Sheriff. mh2-3m

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ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Latham's Building, 52 J street, between 2d and 3d, Sacramento. mh6-3m

DR. H. B. PEIRSON,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Office, Main street, opposite Templar Block,
WOODLAND. fe28

W. W. PENDEGAST. THOS. P. STONEY.
PENDEGAST & STONEY,
ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW,
Office: Nos. 6, 7 and 8, Edgington's Building, Napa City, attend to business in the District Courts of the 7th Judicial District, also of Yolo county and in the Supreme Court. fe21

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY AND COUNSELOR AT LAW.
Office, in the Bank Building, opposite Gray & Freeman's Store, Woodland. fe28

D. D. HUNTER, M. D.,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Offers his professional services to the citizens of Woodland and vicinity. Office at the Hunter House. fe20-1y

JAMES JOHNSON,

ATTORNEY AT LAW,
Will practice in the District Court. Office up stairs, in the Bank building, Woodland. f12-3m

THOS. C. POCKMAN,

GENERAL COLLECTING AGENT,
Offers his services to the business men of Woodland and vicinity. Terms reasonable. ja22-3m

Dr. E. L. PARRAMORE,

PHYSICIAN AND SURGEON,
Is permanently located at Knight's Landing. Office in Glasscock's Drug Store. ja16-3m

CAPITAL HOTEL,

CORNER OF MAIN AND FIRST STREETS,

Woodland, Yolo Co., Cal.

MESSRS. FURNISS & EATON, well known in connection with Hotel business, have assumed control and management of the above named House, and will give their undivided attention towards maintaining a First-class Hotel.

The Building is New,

A capacious three-story brick, elegantly furnished throughout, presenting superior accommodations to resident and transient guests.

The Family Rooms

Are large, well ventilated and superbly furnished, offering commodious and genteel accommodations to families.

The Table

Will be supplied with all the substantials and delicacies of the season.

Board,

By the day or week, on favorable terms.

A COACH is always on hand to convey guests to and from the Cars FREE OF CHARGE.
mh25tf FURNISS & EATON, Proprietors.

THE BANK OF WOODLAND.

Capital Stock $200.000.

J. D. STEPHENS.....PRESIDENT.
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Money Loaned on Real Estate, Personal or Collateral Security.

Exchange Furnished on San Fransisco, Sacramento, and New York.

☞ Collections promptly attended to in any portion of California or the Eastern States. County Warrants purchased, and Greenbacks and all kinds of Government Securities bought and sold. Papers, and all kinds of valuables, securely kept, free of charge. mar5-3m

MILLINERY

—AND—

DRESS - MAKING!

New Establishment.

MRS. S. J. PRICE has recently opened a store in Woodland, two doors east of the Hunter House, where she will carry on the above branches of business, and will be pleased to receive a share of patronage from the Ladies of Woodland and vicinity.

Leather-work, Painting, Wax Flowers, etc.,

Will be taught at reasonable prices. STAMPING and PINKING done to order. I am also agent for the Florence Sewing Machine.

FINE STOCK OF MILLINERY GOODS ON HAND.
ap2-3m MRS. S. J. PRICE.

The Old House Far Away.

The wild birds warble, the silvery rills
Sing cheerily round the spot,
And the peaceful shade of the purple hills
Falls dim on my mother's cot;
It's windows are low, and its thatch is low,
And its ancient walls are gray;
O, see it! I love it! where'er I go!
The old house far away!

The little clock ticks on the parlor wall,
Recording the passing hours;
And the pet geranium grows rank and tall,
With its brilliant scarlet flowers;
And the old straw chairs, so cozy and low,
Where mother sat knitting all day;
O, I see it! I love it! where'er I go!
That old house far away!

Dear mother! how plainly I see her now,
Reclining in that arm chair,
With the sunset resting upon her brow,
That was once so smooth and fair;
With her crimpled border white as snow,
And her once dark hair now gray;
O, I see it! I love it! where'er I go!
In that old house far away!

Not all the treasures the world affords,
The riches of land and sea,
Nor all the wealth of earth's proud lords,
Can blot from out my memory
The roof that sheltered each dear, dear head,
And the humble floor of clay,
Where the feet I loved were wont to tread
In the old house far away!

—*Dublin Journal.*

Still They Come.

[From the Dover Delewarean.]

The numerous changes from the ranks of the Republican party to those of the Democracy of this State, fully attest the unpopularity of the negro policy of the Radicals, which has just culminated in the proclamation of the Fifteenth Amendment by the "man of destiny" in the White House. Sussex county will be almost unaimously Democratic this fall, so far as votes of the white race are concerned, and Kent will not be far behind. In New Castle the white votes on tne Republican side will be confined altogether to those dyed in the wool, and such votes as can be influenced by employing capitalists. Numerous letters like the following prove the deep feeling there is upon this subject among the people.

LEWES, March 30th, 1870.

MR. JAMES KIRK—*Dear Sir:* You may consider me a subscriber for the *Delawarean*. Please send last week's number with this week's, and the price of your paper by the year. I have in my former years been identified with the "Black Republican party," but becoming disgusted with the negro policy, I can no longer indorse its measures.

Watching the independent position which the Democratic party, also your paper, has taken against negro suffrage, it behooves me to endorse the policy of the *Delawarean*. Very Resp'y,

R. D. WOLE.

NEGROES EVERYWHERE.—A nigger U. S. Senator, a nigger Foreign Minister, nigger Cadets at West Point and Annapolis, and recently, the Tanyard man has appointed two nigger Mail Agents. We have nothing to say against it, if the white men, north and south are satisfied. We earnestly hope this debauchery will go on. It is to be hoped that every State in the Union will send a nigger to Congress; niggers to both branches of the National Legislature; niggers everywhere as officials, high and low, as law dispensers, and as law makers. Let them wear the ermine robe of the Supreme Court, for if they are qualified for the Senate, they certainly are for the Bench, and give Sambo a chance on the Mongrel Presidential ticket for 1872. Do not stop short of a practical demonstration of the idea that a nigger is a white-black man. Only keep on with this application of the doctrine of the "equality of races" long enough, and it will cure itself. We have no fear but the great, common sense masses will take the question up and solve it mighty suddenly and correctly one of these days. When they do rise, the party who have plunged the nation into this political and social infamy, will have to say their prayers in great haste. We bide the hour with patience.—*Essex (Va.) Gazette.*

EARTHQUAKES IN ECUADOR.—Panama accounts of March 7th, say: "Much damage has been done in the vicinity of Quito, in the Province of Imabura, and in many other places, by earthquakes. On the 2d of December several shocks were felt from noon till morning of next day, when a shock of extraordinary violence occurred. "The inhabitants," says the *Panama Mail*, "were terrified, and rushed from their dwellings, fell on their knees, and implored for mercy. During the latter part of the day thirteen distinct shocks were felt in Jipiapa, each one being accompanied by a violent wind storm. On the 13th of December another terrific shock was experienced. Several times since many shocks have taken place, but none created great alarm, until the 2d instant, when there was one of unusual severity at about midday; but the most terrifying one of all took place on the 3d inst, when, between Pedernals and Cabo Pasado, the earth was seen to open and emit a hillock of stones from thirty to forty feet high. Behind or near the spot where this occurred stood an earth hill about sixty feet high, which suddenly and entirely disappeared. Around the base of the hillock is a circular pond of salt water, and for a long distance surrounding that, the earth which before was hard and solid has become soft and spongy. The inhabitants of the locality have become positively terror stricken, and no inducement will take them within a very long distance of the spot."

THE POSTAL TELEGRAPH SYSTEM IN FRANCE AND ENGLAND.—Representative Washburn, of Wisconsin, has received official information from France of the operations of the postal telegraph system under Government control. As we have repeatedly asserted, the exhibit is most favorable to the system, the number of messages having increased enormously and the receipts being much larger than ever, although the rate per message is as low as economy demands. Advices from England are to the same effect as those from France. The increase of business has been great, and there is no doubt that the postal telegraph system will prove a decided success to Great Britain.—*N. Y. Herald.*

THE FALL IN PRICES.—In New York, the effect of the fall in gold during last month is said to have caused a fall in prices of goods, as follows: Dress goods from 10 to 15 per cent.; carpets and domestic manufactures 7½ per cent.; foreign linens, 5 per cent.; American silks and Italian cloths, from 15 to 20 per cent.; shawls, from 10 to 12½ per per cent.; Coffee has fallen from 45 to 35c. per pound. Best white sugar, which sold a month ago at 20c. is now held at 12½c., by the barrel. Teas are from 10 to 15c. per pound lower. Good brands of flour are offered at $7. Boots and shoes are not affected, as labor is high, and the price of leather is advancing.

The Warning at the Bridge.

In the year of 1861, I was superintendent of the Howrich and Rocky River Railroad.

It was a line which did a good run of business, connecting as it did a great city with a flourishing country, and we ran a pretty good number of trains over the rails in the course of twenty-four hours.

The daily trains were every hour, but after nine in the evening there was only one train until the steam-boat accommodation of half past three in the morning.

This intervening train was the Belport mail. It made up at Belport, and ran as far as Clinton, express all the way.

Belport was the large city of which I have spoken, and it was there my office was located, for the road was all settled and arranged at the end of the line.

Of course I give fictitious names, and the reader need not expect to find Belport on any railway map.

12:30 train, or the midnight mail, as it was more frequently designated, was run by Earl Rogers, a young man of seven or eight and twenty, who had been employed on the road for several years.

He was the best engine driver on the corporation, and for that reason he had been elected for that train, because there was a better lookout required by night. Earl, taken all in all, was one of the finest fellows I ever saw.

Frank, handsome, generous to a fault, and very well educated.

He had fallen into the vocation of an engineer more for his love of excitement and danger than anything else, perhaps; and if there was any particular perilous business to be done Earl Rogers was our man.

For some time he had been desperately in love with Laura Demain, the daughter of a rich old fellow just on the other side of the Rocky River, a half dozen miles beyond Belport.

This love was fully returned, for Laura was a noble-hearted girl, and did not care for the wealth and ambition when weighed in the balance with love; but old Demain and she were two, and there was no probability of his ever giving his consent.

He had set his heart on her marrying Prince Carleton, a young blood of the vicinity, reputed wealthy, and of an old family.

Demain's opposition naturally made the lovers more determined, and they only waited an increase of Earl's salary to be married, in spite of papa Demain. Earl was a faithful fellow, and I was doing my best with the company to get an advance for him, with every probability of success.

Somehow, I took a strong interest in Earl's love affairs.

I am an old codger, and love matters are rather out of my line, my forte being the calculating of accounts, the regulating of freight rates, so as to secure the fattest dividends to the stockholders.

Perhaps my interest in Earl's love for Laura might be because I most cordially detested Prince Carleton. He was always "blowing" our road, finding fault with the rate of speed, with the grade, with the carriages, with the ventilation, with everything, in short, for nothing suited him.

Then upon one occasion he and I had a few words neither very pleasant nor very choice, and he had called me an old scoundrel, and I returned the compliment with interest. After that we were worse friends than ever.

One dark, rainy night in November, just after the nine o'clock train had been got off, and I was sitting in the office trying to balance an account that would not balance, the door opened and Earl Rogers walked in. He had on his water-proof suit, the hood over his head and the collar buttoned closely, but I saw that his face was very pale and his eyes gleamed with an unnatural fire.

"What in the world has happened, Rogers?" said I. "You look as glum as if you were going to your own funeral."

"Mr. Woodbury," said he, earnestly, "do you believe in presentiments?"

"No," said I. "I certainly do not; they are old women's whims."

"Perhaps so. I wish I could think so," said he, sadly. "I have been trying hard to."

"What is it, Earl? Anything gone wrong with Laura?" for I did not know but the little jade had been playing off with him after the manner of women.

"No. You will laugh at me, Mr. Woodbury, but I must tell somebody, or I will go out of my wits," said he, half laughing, "and before heaven I tell you it is all truth. Thursday afternoon I took a hand-car and went over to Rocky River Bridge. I do not mind confessing that I went on purpose to get a glimpse of her home—perhaps of herself. I stood at one end of the bridge, looking across at the house, enraptured at the sight of a scarlet shawl which I knew was her's flitting in and out through the shrubbery of the garden.

"And while I was looking at her I heard footsteps, and glancing up I saw myself coming up from the opposite side of the bridge. I was dressed in this suit of waterproof, my face was as pale as death, and my wide open eyes were blank and expressionless!

"Sir, you think I am dazed, but I'm telling you only the truth! While I stood staring at the vision it disappeared, and weak and trembling I came back to town. By the next day—yesterday—I had reasoned myself out of belief in anything of the kind. It was a hallucination, I said, and to prove it so, I would go out there again and see if it would appear for the second time. I went again yesterday, and, sir, the same thing was repeated! It will come once more—and then I shall go to my death!"

"Nonsense!" said I. "Come, Earl, be honest, and confess that you had been taking too much whisky."

"I never drink anything, as you know, Mr. Woodbury," returned he, "and this thing was fearfully real. If I run the mail train out to-night I will be killed; and Heaven knows what will be the fate of the train! I suppose it could be taken off for to-night?"

"Taken off? What the deuce do you mean?" snapped I, "this road runs trains as advertised! Cowardly engineers to the contrary notwithstanding."

He looked at me sadly, reproachfully, and I could have kicked at myself for the way I spoke to him.

"It was not on my account, sir," said he; "but it is only a few days before Thanksgiving, and the train will be a full one."

"Accident!" said I, contemptuously, "fiddle sticks. Come in to-morrow, and let us laugh at you."

He bade me good night gravely, and went out.

Presently the clock struck twelve, and I heard three sharp, successive whistles that told me that the train wes nearly ready.

A strange feeling of apprehension seized me. What if anything should happen?

Yielding to an impulse which would not be controlled, I threw on my overcoat, turned out the gas, locked the office and hurried over to the depot, just in season to catch the tail of the rear car and swing myself on board.

Earl Rogers stood at his post, pale and silent, yet altered and watchful.

By the head-light on the locomotive he could see the track for half a mile ahead, and his keen eye scanned every inch of the way as the train swept on.

Passed Roman Station—passed the Mill Cut—passed Hill's Embankment, and they plunged into the belt of woods which skirted Rocky River.

Suddenly, as they swept around the curve, Earl's cheek whitened and he drew his breath in quick and hard!

What he saw before the train warned him that only death and destruction lay ahead.

He could probably save himself by leaping off, but that would doom all on board.

Not a second did he hesitate.

The sharp whistle to down brakes sounded; he reversed steam and did everything in his power to stop the train.

When he saw that his efforts were vain, that the obstacle which lay across the track only a few rods in advance could not be avoided, he sprang over the wood-box and unlocked from the carriages. The engine, released from the drag, shot ahead, and next instant plunged into the gulph.

There was a crash, a succession of shrill whistles from the escaping steam, and all was still.

Not one of the carriages went down; the first one halted on the very brink of the abyss, as if the more fearfully to impress upon the minds of the passengers the terrible danger they had escaped.

Before the train came to a stop, I had jumped out and was flying forward, looking for Earl Rogers.

They pointed into the river, in answer to my inquiries, and seizing a lantern from the hand of one of the brakesmen, I soon climbed down the bank and found him.

He lay under the wreck of the locomotive, pale and bloody, with no breath coming from his icy lips.

The two stokers were a little way off, stone dead.

I am an old man, but I didn't feel the weight of that poor fellow as I carried him up the bank, and on to the house of Demain, which happened to be the nearest residence.

Of course old Demain could not refuse admittance under the circumstances, and in five minutes Laura was with me, trying to restore the lifeless man to consciousness.

She was all courage and hope; but for her we should have given him up for dead; and I to this day firmly believe that her presence and her care brought him back from death.

She never flinched while the surgeon amputated his leg at the knee; it was the only way to save him, Doctor Green said. And Laura held the poor head of her patient to her bosom, and his hand in hers through the whole operation.

The accident, it was found, had been occasioned by a stick of timber pinned across the track, and the railroad company offered a reward of a thousand dollars for the discovery of the rascally perpetrator.

No matter how we found it out, but it was ascertained beyond a doubt that Prince Carleton was the guilty party.

He confessed it when we had him snug and safe, and said that he wanted Earl Rogers out of the way, and because he hated the whole concern—meaning the railroad and the corporation—he had formed this plan of diabolical revenge.

His father was a millionaire, and bought up our silence handsomely.

Prince went to California, and I do not know what became of him.

Old Demain proved himself a trump after all, and gave in gracefully.

He is dead now, and Earl and Laura live at the old place as happy a couple as I ever saw. As for Earl's warning, you may believe what you like about it. I have no explanation to offer.

TREMENDOUS POWDER EXPLOSION. One of the most tremendous explosions of gun powder that has ever occurred took place at Cerrito, province of Sao Pedro de Rio Grande, Southern Brazil, on the morning of the 3d of January. The Brazillian schooner Pluto had been receiving a cargo of powder, by means of the pontoon Quickstep, from a shore magazine. In the three receptacles there were 360 tons of gunpowder. The Pluto blew up first, then the pontoon, and lastly the magazine. All these were torn to fragments. A tender of the pontoon, lying near, disappeared; an old pontoon, hauled ashore at the distance of half a mile, rolled over into the river and sank; a bomb flatboat a mile away was submerged by the waves. The schooner's anchor was carried over an island; the woods near at hand were levelled, and at a greater distance torn and splintered. The arsenal buildings, and the Brazilian monitors Para, Alagoas and Ceara were damaged. At the magazine, a hole was blown out 15 feet in depth and 60 in diameter. Numbers of birds fell dead, and quantities of stunned and killed fish floated ashore. Of nineteen persons, including the wife and daughter of the captain on board the Pluto, not a vestige has been found by searching parties. The cause of the explosion is unknown. The disaster adds one more horror to therecords of the Paraguayan war.

COST OF CONGRESSMEN.—A full Senate consists of seventy-four members, and their united expenses, including compensation, mileage, officers, and "contingencies," amount to $657,258, or $8,882 for each member. The House, when all the States are fully represented, as they soon will be, and including the Delegates from the Territories, numbers 251 members, whose expenses similar to the above foot up $1,903,613, which gives $7,584 to each. In both cases the amounts are exclusive of the burdens entailed upon the country by the franking abuse, the printing of worthless documents, the interest on cost of the gorgeous edifice which was built for the accommodation of Congressmen, and various other items which are "too numerous to mention," as well as some that do not expose themselves to the vulgar gaze. If a Congressman's salary of $5,000 embraced all; or even half of the expense to which the country is subjected by his Congressional existence, he would be almost a profitable institution.

Based on Falsehood.

When a man or set of men engage in crime, it is to be expected that they will resort to falsehood or even perjury to cover up or justify their criminal acts. To this low device the President of the United States has descended, if he ever was above it. Grant has sent a message to Congress announcing that the Fifteenth Amendment has received the constitutional sanction of three-fourths of the States of the Union, and is therefore a part of the Constitution of the United States. In this message he enumerates the States which he declares have ratified it, which are as follows:

Alabama, Arkansas, Connecticut, Florida, Illinois, Indiana, Iowa, Kansas, Louisiana, Maine, Massachusetts, Michigan, Minnesota, Missouri, Mississippi, Nebraska, Nevada, New York, New Hampshire, North Carolina, Ohio, Pennsylvania, Rhode Island, South Carolinia, Texas, Vermont, Virginia, West Virginia and Wisconsin—twenty-nine in all.

Of these States Louisiana, North Carolina, Arkansas, Florida, Virginia, Alabama, Mississippi and Texas, making eight States, ratified the Fifteenth Amendment like a traveller donates or makes a present of his money to the robber when a cocked pistol is held to his head. As well might the highwayman appear in Court when accused of robbery and plead that he did not forcibly take the money, that he only politely asked for the money and that it was willingly and cheerfully handed to him as a voluntary present, as for Grant to announce that the people of these States, by their proper representatives, freely and voluntarily ratified the Fifteenth Amendment. In the estimation of all honest, sensible, decent men, Grant and his co-villains stand precisely with the robber, except that he and his minions commit a high crime against their country and millions of men, while the robber injures but one man. And yet there are men who, in the blindness of their partisan zeal, justify this high crime against the country, government, and humanity, in Grant and his satraps and Congressional thieves. This is not all the infamy contained in this message. He classes New York, Indiana and Nevada as having ratified the negro Mongolian amendment, which is a direct and positive falsehood. What are the facts in reference to these three States? In New York, a Legislature, not elected on the issue involved in the Ffteenth Amendment, passed resolutions ratifying it, but never had its action certified to the Secretary of State at Washington. A subsequent Legislature, elected on the issue, when the State went against the Amendment by some thirty thousand majority, rejected the Amendment, and now in the face of this plain, legal and direct rejection by New York, she is proclaimed by Grant as having ratified the Amendment. In Indiana, where there was no quorum in the Legislature to do or perform any legal act, a sham resolution was pretendedly passed ratifying it when it was not worth the paper it was written upon, and she, too, is proclaimed as having ratified the dirty thing. In Nevada, our neighboring sage brush State, then the property of Nye and Stewart, the Legislature ratified a telegraphic dispatch before even the Fifteenth Amendment had been legally proposed by Congress, and this State, too, is proclaimed by Grant as having ratified this Fifteenth iniquity. The term of the Legislature of Nevada was about to expire by limitation of the State Constitution and the Fifteenth Amendment had not yet been enrolled, compared or reported to Congress, when Bill Stewart telegraphed to Carson City that they must ratify; the members had his dispatch read and ratified it when no one of the whole body had ever seen the Amendment and when it was yet incomplete and three thousand miles distant. It takes twenty-nine States to ratify an amendment to the Constitution of the United States, and but eighteen States have ratified this Fifteenth Amendment. Are not all the facts we have above laid down clear and indisputable? Reader, when you hear a man say that the Fifteenth Amendment is ratified—is a part of the Constitution of the United States, take a good look at him and say to yourself, "there is a fool, a falsifier, or a villain." Eleven States are proclaimed by Grant as having sanctioned this Fifteenth enormity, when all know that the proclamation is a falsehood.—*Placer Herald.*

A TRAIN ON THE PENNSYLVANIA RAILROAD PRESERVED BY A BOY NOT TEN YEARS OLD.—Last Saturday morning about twenty minutes past nine o'clock, one and a half miles west of Altoona, as the Pennsylvania Central Pacific Express, going west, was rounding a curve on a mountain side at a rapid rate, a deep precipice on one side and high impending rocks on the other, a wee lad was seen ahead waving his hat and tossing his little hands aloft. The train was stopped within a few feet of a mass of rock and dirt upon the track sufficient to have thrown passengers, engineer, and cars over the precipice. The lad, whose name is Willie Caho, not ten years old, had seen the fall and hastened to signal the approaching train. While this act of forethought and humanity in one so young and mountain-bred deserves especial public record, and will ever be a source of satisfaction in his after life, yet we have no doubt that he will receive from the railroad company a more substantial recognition, as he would have done from the passengers had they known at the time of his providential interference.

THE ROAD TO FORTUNE.—Civility is a fortune in itself, for a courteous man often succeeds in life, and that even when persons of ability fail. The history of our country is full of examples of success obtained by civility. The experience of every man furnishes, if we but recall the past, frequent instances where conciliatory manners have made the fortunes of physicians, lawyers, divines, politicians, merchants, and individuals of all pursuits. In being introduced to a stranger, his affability, or the reverse, creates instantly a prepossession in his favor, or awakens unconciously a prejudice against him. To men, civility is, in fact, what a pleasing appearance is to women; it is a general passport to favor—a letter of recommendation written in a language that every person understands. The best of men have often injured themselves by irritability and consequent rudeness; whereas, men of inferior abilities have frequently succeeded by their agreeable and pleasing manners. Of two men, equal in all other respects, the courteous one has twice the advantage, and by far the better chance of making his way in the world.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

THE FOLLOWING ARE OUR REGULAR

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A liberal discount made from above rates to quarterly or yearly advertisers.

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A California Centennial.

[From the Santa Cruz Sentinel.]

The third day of next June will be the one hundreth anniversary of the official settlement of Monterey city by Father Junipero Sierra, the founder of the Franciscan missions in California. The first mission in the State was established only a year earlier, in the spring of 1769. Monterey ultimately became the capital of the province, and remained so until California was organized as one of the United States. It is proposed to celebrate the Monterey Centennial in grand style. Father Casanova, the parish priest, suggests that the celebration be held on the 31st of May, that being the anniversary of the actual landing of Sierra and his missionaries. The Catholic clergy of Santa Cruz, San Juan, Watsonville, Pajaro, Castroville, and San Antonio will be invited to join the celebration, and to deliver memorial sermons in Spanish and English. It is also proposed to invite the members of the Pioneer Association and other citizens of San Francisco to participate. The occasion can be made of great interest. The following extract from the History of California, by Forbes, gives a graphic picture of the ceremonies attending the founding of the Monterey Mission, and the formal taking possession of the country in the name of Charles IV. of Spain:

On the 31st of May [1770], by favor of God, after rather a painful voyage of a month and a half, the packet San Antonio, commanded by Don Juan Perez, arrived and anchored in this beautiful port of Monterey, which is unadulterated in any degree from what it was when visited by the expedition of Don Sebastian Viscayano in the year 1603. It gave me great consolation to find that the land expedition had arrived eight days before us, and that Father Crispi and all others were good in health. On the third of June, being the holy day of Pentecost, the whole of the officers of the sea and land, and all the people, assembled on a bank at the foot of an oak where we caused an altar to be erected and the bells rang; we then chanted the *Veni Creator*, blessed the water; erected and blessed a grand cross; hoisted the royal standard and chaunted the first mass that was ever peformed in this place; we afterward sung the *Salve* to our lady before an image of the illustrious Virgin which occupied the altar; and at the same time preached a sermon, concluding the whole with a *Te Deum*. After this officers took posession of the country in the name of the King of our Lord (whom God preserve). We then all dined together in a shady place on the beach; the whole ceremony being accompanied with many volleys and salutes by the troops and vessels.

It was soon found that the first place selected for the Mission was inconvenient; they therefore moved it to the borders of the river Carmelo, its present situation. The San Antonio being detained for some time, the Father President was enabled to examine the adjoining country; and finding many Indians, and good situations for establishing more Missions, he wrote to the chief of the college of San Fernando, Mexico, that although a hundred msssionaries more were sent, there would be employment for them all.

THE SUN.—This giver of life and light and heat is not going—as some had conjectured—to fail us, or those to come after us, without due warning. Amedee Guillemin, the French astronomer, in a work lately translated says, in relation to the cooling of the Sun and Earth:

"We need have no anxiety then, on this point, nor the generations which will follow ours for many thousand centuries to come. Our provision of light and heat is assured for a future, the long duration of which we are quite unable to estimate. Huniunity, as compared with the age of the Earth, is yet in its most tender infancy. 'The period of time during which the Earth has nourished organized beings,' says Professor Helmholtz, 'is still very short when compared to the period during which it was a mass of molten rock. Bischof's experiments on basalt appear to prove, that to cool down from 1000° to 200° centigrade our Earth must have taken 350 million years. As for the length of time that has been required by the original nebula to condense itself into the form of our planetary system, it entirely defies our imagination and all conjectures.' Whatever, then, may be the extent of the fraction of this time which our world will enjoy, one thing is certain, namely, that it must be counted by millions of years. The end of the world by the cooling and extinction of the Sun is far enough from us."

THE YEAR OF BRIDGES.—Last year will be notable as that in which the grandest bridges in the country were undertaken or completed. The noble bridge which is to connect New York and Brooklyn will have a clear stretch of 1,600 feet. The next in importance is the arched road bridge over the Mississippi, at St. Louis, with a central span of 515 feet, and two arches of 487 feet each. Next is the Quincy bridge, which spans the Father of Waters at its widest point; and the railroad bridge at Omaha, 2,800 feet long. Measures have been taken for the construction of the Cornwall bridge to span the Hudson river, forty miles above the city of New York. This work, with its approaches, when built, will be 2,500 feet long, and will have a clean span equal to that of the East river bridge. The railroad bridge across the Connecticut river will be 1,248 feet long, and will be important in facilitating the ease of travel on the Shore Line railroad. Many works of less importance have also been undertaken; and, altogether, 1869 will be noted as the year of bridges.

OUR TURN MUST COME—Generation after generation, says a fine writer, have felt as we now feel, and their lives were active as our own. They passed like vapor, while Nature wore the same aspect of beauty as when her Creator commanded her to be. The heavens shall be as bright over our graves as they now are around our path. Yet a little while, and all will have happened. The throbbing heart will be stilled and sh

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Saturday, April 16th, 1870.

Official Paper of Yolo County.

Judge Ramage, of the Sixth Judicial District, has, under the provisions of the "Act to Protect Litigants," named THE YOLO DEMOCRAT as the newspaper in which all judicial and legal advertising for Yolo County shall be published. As the Act covers everything which is published by order within the county, parties will govern themselves accordingly and send their advertisements to this paper, in which they will be published as required by law at the reduced rates. The Act will be published entire in our next issue.

OREGON RAILROAD. — Thirty-four miles of the Oregon road are ironed. In two months it will be in Chico.

SENSIBLE.—The unweildy heading of the *State Capital Reporter* has been changed to *The Sacramento Reporter.*

COMPLIMENT TO SENATOR PENDEGAST.—The citizens of Napa have, irrespective of party, tendered Senator Pendegast a complimentary ball.

I. O. O. F. EXCURSION.—The Solano and Napa Odd Fellows have selected "Holly Oak Park," on the line of the California Pacific Railroad, as the place of rendezvous on April 26th.

OUGHT TO PASS.—It is said that Congress is about to pass a bill to prevent the importation of coolies or any persons held to labor. The penalties are severe on all parties, including ship owners.

CALIFORNIA SHIPMENTS.—The ship James R. Keeler cleared for New York with an unusually large cargo of California productions, including 82,000 gallons of wine and brandy, 650 barrels of whisky, 500 flasks of quicksiver, 50 tons of ore and 35,000 gallons of coast whale oil.

OVER A THOUSAND MORE CHINAMEN.—The steamer America which arrived from China and Japan on Wednesday brought over 1,181 Chinese passengers. There were no women among them. The *Call* says that about five thousand dollars' worth of opium was taken from the Chinese passengers.

SALE OF RAILROAD STOCK.—D. O. Mills, & Co., of Sacramento, on Wednesday contracted with the Board of Supervisors for the purchase from the county of three thousand shares of Central Pacific Railroad stock owned by her, at seventy per cent. of its par value. For this stock Mills & Co. are to pay $10,000 in coin.

TREATISE ON SILK AND TEA CULTURE.—We have received from A. Roman & Co., Publishers, San Francisco, a small volume entitled a "Treatise on Silk and Tea Culture and Other Industries adapted to the soil and climate of California." It imparts much valuable information, and all parties interested in these great interests should at once procure a copy of the work.

"WINDY."—A correspondent of the *Mail* sends that paper over half a column of trash principally devoted to an attempted criticism of a poetic effusion published in the DEMOCRAT of April 2d, which was sent us by "Eusebia A. O'Strander Mezger," formerly a school teacher in this county. We will only say to the writer of the said correspondence, "*Honi soit qui mal y pense.*"

DEMOCRATIC MAYOR ELECTED.—At San Jose, April 11, 1,236 votes were polled. Adolph Pfister, the Democratic candidate for Mayor, was successful, having a majority of 12. The other successful candidates were: Sexton, Weller, Hart and Lewis; Hulse and Denny for Councilmen. All Republicans, with the exception of Pfister and Denny. Great interest was manifested by the citizens generally.

NEW HAMPSHIRE ELECTION.—The Republicans have carried the State by about 1,000 majority. Last year the whole vote for Governor was 67,871, of which Stearns had 34,777 votes, and Bedel 32,004 votes, leaving the Republican majority 3,773. In the Legislature there was a Republican majority of 59 on joint ballot—the Senate standing 9 Republican to 3 Democrats, and the House 193 Republicans to 140 Democrats. This year the Republicans will have about fifty majority in the Legislature.

VALLEJO.—A few hours at Vallejo the other day were spent in viewing its beautiful harbor visiting some of its business houses and pleasant interviews with the proprietors of the *Chronicle*, *Democrat* and *Recorder*, all of whom we found apparently prosperous. A stroll over the more prominent elevations revealed a wonderful growth. On every hand appeared new buildings in course of erection, among them a commodious and imposing schoolhouse. Our previous favorable opinion of Vallejo was more than confirmed.

GENERAL AMES.—The *Atta* speaks in no very favorable terms of the admission of Gen. Ames to the Senate. Coming from so radical a source, Ames must indeed be in bad odor with the decent people of the State he misrepresents: The *Atta* says:

The admission of General Ames to a seat in the Senate of the United States from the State of Mississippi, in which he had acquired a residence only by virtue of his commission in the army, is to all appearance not only against law, but bad and disgraceful in morals. The fact is, and it cannot be obscured by any kind of sophistry or special pleading, that a military officer sent to one of the Southern States to superintend the work of reconstruction, managed the business so entirely in his own interest as to get elected to the Senate of the United States. Of necessity as Military Governor he signed his own commission as Senator! This is the proceeding which the Senate sanctioned by admitting him to a seat.

The Biters Bitten.

The Report of the Grand Jury came in so late as to preclude any notice last week, but it seems to us to demand a little attention. In the first place, strange as it may seem in so strong a Democratic county as Yolo, that body happened to contain a large majority of Radicals, who seem to have considered it their special privilege to go after the retiring Democratic county officers, hoping to find something wrong from which to make political capital. But in this they signally failed. The right of the jury to examine the accounts of county officers of course is not questioned; indeed it is a part of their duty, and no impediment should be or has been thrown in their way. The books were examined—closely scrutinized, we judge, as much more time than usual was occupied—and with what result? Behold it! An extract from the writen and published report says:

* * * * "We have examined the books of the County officers as far as our limited time would permit, and as far as our examination extends they all present a very fair showing and exhibit the fact that all the ex-officio officers have balanced their accounts with the county, with the exception of one District Assessor, E. K. Swain, whom we find delinquent to the amount of about three hundred and fifty dollars."

The only delinquent official the jury found is a Republican! The Sheriff is deservedly complimented, but in doing so a covert stab is given to his predecessor which the circumstances did not warrant, and which was uncalled for and out of place, as doubtless the jurymen were informed of the facts, which should have been considered in making their report, and if not it was a dereliction on their part. On this matter Mr. Minis makes a statement elsewhere over his own signature. The Dist. Attorney is also complimented for the efficient performance of his duties; and the management of the Jail and County Hospital are said to "deserve great credit;" all of which was before well known to the public. The matter of delinquent taxes was referred to with the hope that "soon the same promptness will be manifest in their collection." This is all very well, but are not some of these jurors delinquent in the payment of *their* taxes? If the scriptural injunction to "first pull the mote from out thine own eye" had been observed, the suggestions and recommendations of the jury would have been much more consistent and perhaps more effective. The county printing contract was overhauled, also, with a coolness worthy of admiration, and the conclusion arrived at that the county was paying too much, notwithstanding the fact that when this county was under Republican management, and when, too, there was much less work to perform for the county than now, *from one-third to one-half more was paid for the county printing than is paid at present!* But now the county management is in the hands of Democrats, and this grand jury *therefore* "recommend that the Board of Supervisors notify the parties now doing the county printing that at the expiration of thirty days they will award the same to the lowest responsible bidder." It was at the same time known to the jurors that the Litigant Act takes the matter out of the hands of the Board of Supervisors, even if they were disposed to act upon the recommendation. This Radical majority of the grand jury will find that their plan to give the county printing to their favorite organ will not work. The fact is, that like the county officers' accounts, the work has been properly performed and the books correctly balanced. Like them, too, we have just entered on a new term, and shall see to it that the people are not the losers.

MASSACHUSETTS PATRIOTISM.—Gen. George W. Morgan, in a speech made in the House last week and published in the *Globe* of March 27, exhibits by statistics and a tabular statement that "while Massachusetts furnished 197 regiments less than New York, on the plea of war expenditures she has drawn from the Treasury $1,187,671 more than New York. While Massachusetts furnished 180 regiments less than Pennsylvania, on the plea of war expenditures she has drawn from the Treasury $1,187,671 more than New York. While Massachusetts furnished 180 regiments less than Pennsylvania, on the plea of war expenditures she has drawn from the Treasury $1,392,984 more than Pennsylvania. While Massachusetts furnished 162 regiments less than Ohio, on the plea of war expenditures she has drawn from the Treasury $911,243 more than Ohio." The following are the amounts claimed and allowed in the settlements with those States:

States.	*Amt claimed.*	*Amt allowed.*
Massachusetts	$3,535,264 79	$3,487,862 51
New York	3,282,325 32	2,300,192 50
Pennsylvania	2,118,419 33	2,094,879 78
Ohio	2,778,376 54	2,576,620 60

SECRETARY FISH AND THE AMENDMENT.—In his communication sent to the Senate, giving the names of States and other *things* which have ratified the Fifteenth Amendment, the Secretary of State, Mr. Fish, appends a very significant provision, as follows:

"In transmitting the foregoing list, the Secretary of State has not assumed to anticipate the *action of Congress in defining the condition of or the relation of any State* to the Federal Government. He presents, in answer to a resolution of the Senate, a list of resolutions *purporting* to ratify the proposed amendment, of which notice has been transmitted to the department of State, with the dates of their respective adoptions."

This, while it throws upon Congress the whole responsibility, also takes particular pains to notify the country that Mr. Secretary Fish does not claim or believe in the validity of the bayonet ratifications, and also that they were *not the acts of* STATES!—*Sonoma Democrat.*

NO FANCY COLORS.—An official army order has been issued prohibiting the use of violet and all other colored inks in official correspondence and records, except carmine, or red ink, as generally used in indorsements.

Communication from Ex-Sheriff Minis.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT: In reply to an article in a recent number of the Yolo *Mail*, stating that the present Sheriff during the first three months of his official term collected $2.499 82, on account of licenses, and that this was a greater sum than all my collections during my entire term, allow me to make a statement in correction.

The record will show that my collections on account of licenses amounted to $3.745 15, and this in spite of the fact that during my administration there was almost a year's licenses lost on account of a combined resistance among a certain class of license-takers to a law passed during my term, which has since been repealed, but which caused the Board of Supervisors to authorize me to temporarily suspend the collection of that class of licenses.

Also, my term was shortened a little more than one fiscal quarter by my resignation in December last, which left my successor about the best paying part of my term for such matters as licenses, and much the best paying quarter that will be seen again during the coming year.

The last Grand Jury, misled by the statement of the *Mail*, repeats the erroneous statement in language apparently meant to reflect severely upon myself.

The record, easily accessible to any one who will take the trouble to examine it, will show that my collections were extremely good for the then existing business and population of the county, and were, in fact, the best collections ever made in the county up to that date. All other kinds of statistics will show that our county is filling up with a rapidity that will cause all kinds of licenses and taxes to throw in the shade all former things of the kind.

Grand Jurors and Editors should take these facts into consideration and be more careful how they hurl "dead shots" at former officials.

WM. MINIS.

San Francisco Correspondence.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 12, 1870.

EDITOR DEMOCRAT—If acceptable to your readers, I will send you occasionally a few items—current events in Gotham—commencing with

A SUICIDE.

On last Wednesday night a soldier named Peter Ferguson drowned himself. His remains will be removed to Benicia for interment in the Government Cemetery. He had "fought a good fight" long enough, and determined to lay aside his martial trappings and start on that unknown journey which none can describe, hoping to find that better land where all is peace.

GAS EXPLOSION.

An explosion occurred on Saturday night, at the gas fitting establishment of Messrs. Wilson & Tucker, 318 Pine street. While the former and three others were engaged in making a chemical experiment in a small iron cylinder with gas and acid, the vessel burst with a loud report, instantly setting the place on fire, blowing out the front doors, damaging the stock, knocking down one of the men, and setting fire to Mr. Wilson's hair. Fortunately no very serious bodily harm was done, and the fire was soon extinguished.

STREET ROBBERY.

At nine o'clock Saturday night Patrick Griffin was attacked by three men, on Jackson street near Montgomery, who relieved him of his watch and chain. The man who seized the watch handed it to a confederate and started to run, but Griffin grabbed and held him till an officer arrived and took him in charge. On his person was found the chain. He was locked up under a charge of robbery.

RUN OVER.

An expressman driving rapidly down Market street on the evening of the 9th, knocked down and ran over a boy eleven years old named Frank Riley. He was immediately picked up by Dr. Ware, who conveyed him home, and upon examination found he had sustained a severe scalp wound and that his body was badly bruised.

PALM SUNDAY.

The people turned out *en masse* on Palm Sunday to the various places of worship, none of which were more largely attended than St. Ignatius', on Market street. While the priests were performing their holy rites around the altar one of them caught his robe on fire, which created some alarm, but another, with remarkable presence of mind, calmed the startled multitude. The burning dress was extinguished and order immediately restored. The solemn and soul-stirring music at the commencement of the mass was calculated to elevate the thoughts of the most careless, and not till its last minor tones were vibrating through the otherwise silent edifice did we allow our thoughts to wander. Then, looking across the sea of faces, our eyes were rivetted by the most exquisite specimen of sweet sixteen it has ever been my good or bad luck to see. I expect your boys would like to find out who the fair charmer can be, which perhaps they might do by visiting this church, as I believe she is a regular attendant there.

BLOSSOM ROCK.

The long-talked of explosion of Blossom Rock did not take place on Saturday, as advertised, and thousands who anticipated a treat in the view from Telegraph Hill were disappointed.

REFUSED TO GIVE UP THE GHOST.

A man employed in a saloon on First street a short time ago was taken ill and conveyed to the Hospital. Soon after, falling in a death-like swoon, the attendant physician believed life extinct. The supposed corpse was accordingly arrayed for the grave and placed in a room with two others. In the night the Superintendent was aroused by loud screams, and going to ascertain the cause, was met at the door by the supposed deceased, who, on awaking from his trance and feeling on either side a dead man, screamed in terror and saved himself the horror of being buried alive.

CAUSE OF THE HARD TIMES.

The Dashaways held their usual meeting on Post street. Dr. ——, of Vallejo, delivered an address on "Hard Times." He gave it as his opinion that neither the price paid for cereals or for labor was the cause of the hard times; it was the want of labor for the working men. If the capital lying dormant in the coffers of the banks was placed in the hands of men of science and enterprise, to be employed in developing the various resources of our country, and the iron, copper, tin and coal were to be drawn from their hidden places in the mountains and converted into the thousand articles for which we exchange gold, silver and wheat, there would not be seen all over this country men starving for want of the work for which they beg in vain. Then the price of labor would be increased rather than reduced, and by employing men who consumed *wheat* instead of *rice*, we would find a home market for what we now are compelled to send abroad.

Yours, etc., MARION.

The Cost of Issuing the Government Bonds.

In the House of Representatives, in Congress, on Thursday last, Mr. Van Trump, of Ohio, asked consent to introduce the following resolutions, calling for the items, in a condensed form, for the immense expenditure of the people's money in the issue of government bonds:

Resolved, That the Secretary of the Treasury be, and he is hereby, directed to furnish this House, at his earliest convenience, and in as condensed a form as shall be consistent with a full statement of each class of expenditure, an account of the disbursements of the several appropriations made by Congress to pay the expenses of issuing and sale of the public bonds of the United States, for commissions, cost of engraving, cost of paper, cost of printing, and other expenses, under the following Acts of Congress, to wit:

Act of March 2, 1861, in the sum of...	$ 10,000
Act of July 17, 1861, in the sum of..	200,000
Act of August 5, 1861, in the sum of..	100,000
Act of Feb. 25, 1862, in the sum of..	300,000
Act of July 11, 1862, in the sum of..	300,000
Act of March 3, 1863, in the sum of..	600,000
Act of June 30, 1864, in the sum of..	400,000
Act of March 3, 1865, in the sum of..	600,000
Act of July, 23, 1866, in the sum of..	2,000,000
Act of March 2, 1867, in the sum of..	2,000,000
Act of July 20, 1868, in the sum of..	1,250,000
Act of March 3, 1869, in the sum of..	400,000

Mr. Washburne, of Maine, fearing the effect of the statement called for, objected to the introduction of the resolution, and his single objection was, under the rules of Congress, sufficient to prevent it being passed.

Here is eight million two hundred and sixty thousand dollars ($8,260,000) expended in the printing and the sale of government bonds—the most of it going into the coffers of Jay Cooke & Co., for selling them, and the people ground down with taxation, are not even allowed to see, in a condensed form, the items of this vast expenditure. What think you of that, Mr. Tax-payer?—*Sonoma Democrat.*

New Advertisements.

Museum of Living Wonders!

THE WORLD STARTLED

— AND ITS —

INHABITANTS ELECTRIFIED!!

GO AND SEE

The Tallest Girl,
The Smallest Man,
The Prettiest Girl,
The Tallest Man,

THE WORLD HAS EVER PRODUCED.

And who will hold their LEVEES at

Templar Hall, - - - Woodland,

Thursday, April 21,

AFTERNOON AND EVENING.

MISS ANNA SWAN,
The World-renowned Nova Scotia Giant Girl!

MISS ZOBEDIE LUTI,
The Beautiful Circassian Girl—the only one ever brought to America!

MONS. JOSEPH,
The Colossal French Giant!

MAJOR GREEN,
The Lilliputian Hero!

What is most wonderful, is that none of these people exhibit the least deformity; on the contrary, they are in every respect most admirably and perfectly proportioned.

Admission.....50 cents.
Children.....25 cents.

DOORS OPEN

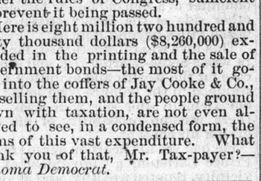
Every Afternoon.....from 2 to 5 o'clock.
Every Evening.....from 7 to 10 o'clock.

ap16-1t

NEW WEED SEWING MACHINES!

"The Last and Best!"

The following is the fac-simile of the Medal awarded to the WEED Sewing Machines at the late Paris Exposition:



The Weed Sewing Machine Company have now at last completed their Three Standard styles of

Weed Sewing Machines.

First—Their new "Family Favorite." Second—Their new, light and noiseless Manufacturers' Sewing Machine. Thirdly—Their immense heavy "Manufacturers' Favorite." The three together combining the advantages of all others up to the present time, being the BEST made and doing the best work—has received throughout Europe, the States, and on this coast, the First and Highest Premium at each and every public Fair since 1867 (the year it was completed,) where any premium at all has been given or where its strong points have been really exhibited.

There is a difference!—All the Premiums that the WEED Sewing Machine Company claim, from the first and Highest Premium at the Great World's Fair at Paris, in 1867, up to the present time, (see small circulars), are each and every one genuine awards, or we will forfeit $500 for each and every false claim! Other Sewing Machines have had their Premiums, but how many of them in the last two years?

There is a difference! Says the *True Chronicle*: "This magnificent Sewing Machine comes forward in good time and strikes exactly the right mark." Also, the editor of the *Independent* says: "Such a Sewing Machine as the Weed—the New F. F.—we have never seen." Thus the New Weed Sewing Machine is the simplest and strongest, the last, and as we believe in modern improvement we may add the BEST Sewing Machine made as yet. It is the best Family Sewing Machine; it is the best Boot, Tailor, Saddler's Sewing Machine; it is the most successful Sewing Machine! for already its name is a household word both in Europe and America, and is rapidly taking the place of all others. Its immense central manufactory is in Hartford, Connecticut. Agents in all the principal cities in the world.

Price, from $65 to $500.

S. E. HOAR, General Agent,
ap16 No. 329 Kearney street, San Francisco.

New Advertisements.

FLORENCE SEWING MACHINES!

The FLORENCE has now been used on the Pacific Coast seven years; its merits are known and its reputation established.

It is here in daily use in more than six thousand homes, and is effectually speaking for itself like

"Gold Tried in the Fire!"

Competition and opposition—fair and unfair, have not consumed or injured it. It stands the practical test upon a greater range of work than any other Family Sewing Machine in use.

If there is a Florence Machine within one thousand miles of San Francisco not giving entire satisfaction, if informed of it, I will attend to it promptly, without expense of any kind to the owner.

Shoemakers, Tailors and Glove makers are invited to examine our New Florence Manufacturing Machine.

Descriptive Circulars and Samples of Sewing sent free on application.

SAMUEL HILL, Agent,
111 Montgomery st., San Francisco.
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,
ap16ff Agents, Woodland.

NEWELL'S PULMONARY SYRUP.

Believing that every man should be held personally responsible for whatever he offers to the public as an antidote for any existing evil, and that no honest man can, for the sake of gain, offer as a remedy that which may prove an injury, we shall say no more than we believe to be strictly true, and easily proved, in relation to the merits of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup!

We have known it for many years as a valuable remedy in all Pulmonary Complaints. It has been given to a great number of persons, old and young, male and female, and it can be truly said that rarely, if ever, was known a single instance in which it has not effected a speedy cure of the most violent cold or long-seated cough; and, in case of Asthma, whooping-cough, sore throat, or any affection of the throat or lungs, we have yet to hear of the first instance in which it has not afforded entire satisfaction. We do not pretend to say that

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup

Is a remedy for "all the ills that flesh is heir to," but we do say that, in ninety-nine cases out of a hundred, it has been found to be a safe, pleasant, and sovereign remedy for the most violent cold, long-neglected cough, sore throat, asthma, whooping-cough, or any affection of the throat or lungs arising, as almost all such complaints do, from what is at first considered nothing but a "slight cold"—the final consequences of which need not be pointed out. Prominent, however, among the ills thus engendered, is that of Consumption, for which it is said there is no remedy, and perhaps there is not. But if

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Which we so strongly recommend, be a remedy for such complaints as we have enumerated, what effect will it have upon that scourge of the human race, CONSUMPTION? We answer, it will be to afford its victims immediate relief! It will check the ever-accompanying cough; this done, refreshing sleep is sure to follow, and, in its train, increase of strength, a brighter eye, a more cheerful countenance—and, why not a restoration to health? CURE YOUR COLD while it is yet what you consider but a slight one, and you will have less occasion to seek a remedy for any of the countless ills so sure to follow from it when too long neglected. Cure it in your children, instead of allowing them to retire to their beds night after night with a SLIGHT COLD, from which almost every family has had sad experience; they too often rise with headache, sore throat, or fever.

A kind Providence has placed at the disposal of His intelligent creatures, all the remedies requisite for the relief of such diseases as He permits to afflict mankind. Among the gravest in this category are those of the CHEST and LUNGS. A thorough and patient investigation into the character and treatment of these affections, has resulted in the selection and approval, by the more intelligent of the present day, of

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

The use of which is synonymous with speedy relief and health. Consumptives, try it! For sale by all Druggists.

Newell's Pulmonary Syrup,

Should be resorted to on the slightest indication of a cough, cold or asthma.

REDDINGTON, HOSTETTER & CO.,
ap16-6m Agents, San Francisco.

Administrator's Sale of Real Estate.

NOTICE is hereby given, that in pursuance of the order of the Probate Court of the county of Yolo, State of California, made on the 7th day of March, A. D. 1870, in the matter of the Estate of William Atkinson, deceased, the undersigned, Administrator of said Estate, will sell at public auction, to the highest bidder, for gold coin, in one parcel, and subject to confirmation by said Probate Court, on SATURDAY, the 14th day of May, 1870, at 12 o'clock M., on the premises, in said county, all the right, title, interest and estate of the said intestate at the time of his death, and all the right, title and interest that the said estate has, by operation of law or otherwise, acquired other than or in addition to that of said intestate, at the time of his death, in and to all of that lot, piece or parcel of land, situate, lying and being two miles below Washington, in said Yolo county, and described as follows, to wit: Beginning at a point 20 chains north from the south-west quarter of section 23, township 8 north, range 4 east, Mount Diablo Meridian, running thence north five 87-100 chains; thence south 88 deg. 15 min. east 32 28-100 chains to the bank of the Sacramento river; thence south 13 deg. east one 57-100 chains; thence south 35 deg. east two 97-100 chains; thence south 88 deg. 30 min. west 34 32-100 chains, to the place of beginning, containing sixteen 32-100 acres of land.

Terms and condition of sale: Gold coin, ten per cent. of the purchase money to be paid to the auctioneer on the day of sale, balance to be paid into Court on confirmation of sale by said Probate Court; deed at expense of purchaser.

THOMAS ATKINSON,
Administrator of said Estate.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. ap16-4w

L. M. RUE,

Photographic Artist,

Main street,.....WOODLAND.

Having completed my NEW GALLERY, I am now prepared to take Photographs, Porcelain Pictures, Ambrotypes and Melainotypes in the most approved style of the art. Thankful for past patronage, I respectfully ask my old friends and others to call and see me at my new rooms, where I will promise to give entire satisfaction in all cases. ap16-3m

QUARTERLY REPORT

Of the Auditor and Treasurer of Yolo County, for the Quarter Ending March 5, 1870.

GENERAL FUND.

Dec 3, 1869, By balance		$14,125 87
March 5, 1870, By property tax 1869		734 25
" " delinq't tax 1869		622 28
" " 50 per ct del tax 1869		66 58
" " mdse licenses		277 50
" " State poll tax		33 32
" " stallion licenses		15 00
" " peddlers' licenses		5 00
" " theatrical licenses		5 00
Mar 5, To war'nts red'md	$14,427 64	
" discount on cur'ncy	196 25	
" commission	53 76	
Bal in fund March 5, 1870	1,207 05	
	$15,884 80	$15,884 80
Dec 3, 1869, war'nts out'd'g	34,472 58	
Mar 5, 1870, war'nts regist'd	6,196 42	40,669 00
war'nts r'd'm'd		14,427 64
Mar 5, 1870, war'nts out'd'g		$26,241 36

HOSPITAL FUND.

Dec 3, 1869, By balance		$ 5,105 35
Mar 5, 1870, By property tax 1869		293 09
" " delinquent tax 1869		248 91
" " appor St. Hosp. Fn'd		1,788 39
" " sale of pest house		75 00
Mar 5, To war'nts red'm'd	$ 9,080 05	
" commisson	69 93	
" amount overd'wn		1,638 64
	$9,149 98	$9,149 98
Dec 3, 1869, war'nts out'st'd'g	11,333 29	
Mar 5, 1870, war'nts reg'st'd	3,935 42	15,268 71
war'nts r'd'm'd		9,080 05
Mar 5, war'nts outst'd'ing		6,188 66

ROAD FUND.

Dec 3, 1869, By balance in Fund		9,998 93
Mar 5, 1870, By property tax 1869		440 54
By delinquent tax 1869		373 35
By road poll tax 1869		137 70
Mar 5, 1870, To war'nts r'd'm'd	14,820 52	
To commission	28 55	
Mar 5, 1870, To bal overdrawn		3,898 55
	$14,849 07	$14,849 07
Dec 3, 1869, war'nts outs'd'g	33,063 26	
Mar 5, 1870, war registered	5,004 47	38,067 73
Warrants redeemed		14,820 52
Mar 5, 1870, war outstanding		$23,247 21

CONTINGENT FUND.

Dec 3, 1869, By balance		773 78
Mar 5, 1870, By liquor licenses		420 00
Ferry licenses		25 00
Mar 5, To war redeemed	657 45	
To commission	13 35	
Mar 5, To balance on hand	547 98	
	$1,218 78	$1,218 78

SCHOOL FUND.

Dec 3, 1869, By balance		$10,658 52
Mar 5, 1870, By property tax 1869		440 54
By delinquent prop tax 1869		373 93
By apportionment of 8t fund		4,215 78
By State poll tax		39 75
By dog tax		29 00
Mar 5, To warrants red'med	38 00	
To apportionments	14,864 62	
Mar 5, To balance in fund	851 32	
	$15,753 94	$15,753 94

BALANCES IN SCHOOL DISTRICTS.

	Overp'd.	*State.*	*County*
Woodland	$	$631 03	$926 19
Buchanan	1 05		103 63
Washington		222 70	523 51
Cottonwood		215 77	96 73
Prairie		141 16	320 20
Cache Creek		72 85	219 53
Grafton		258 58	688 21
Franklin		125 11	219 79
Putah		207 58	106 93
Buckeye		5 92	64 24
Cacheville		188 40	87 31
Grand Island		34 79	51 89
Merritt		118 15	307 45
Filmore		166 44	181 43
Plainfield		186 07	186 11
Willow Slough		81 89	4 25
Monument		43 19	2 10
Pine Grove		171 33	156 41
Cañon		113 98	61 34
Union		144 01	226 72
Woodland Prairie		43 97	82 56
Richland		17 45	31 35
Sacramento River		111 26	217 59
Monitor		128 60	90 25
Eureka		1 75	99 97
Gordon	10	147 81	
Capay		63 85	68 13
Fairfield		117 66	220 52
Enterprise		54 86	1 14
Liberty		67 62	1 57
Pleasant Prairie		178 84	67 16
Vernon		53 58	133 70
Fairview	44	137 15	
Spring Lake		58 24	5 51
Yolo	13 68	116 05	
Mount Pleasant		52 75	64 43
North Grafton		5 44	
	$15 27	$4,545 83	$5,578 70
Amount State fund		$4,545 83	
" County fund		$5,578 70	
			$10,124 53
Amount overdrawn	$15 27		
Bal now in funds	10,109 26		
	$10,124 53		$10,124 53

SWAMP LAND FUND.

Dec 3, 1869, By balance		$6,554 01
Mar 5, 1870, By C. F. Reed		57 86
By H. H. Barr		16 00
By J. F. Mason		8 96
Mar 5, 1870, To bal in fund	$6,616 83	$6,616 83

RECAPITULATION.

Gen Fund—am't on hand	$ 1,207 07	
Hosp Fund—am't short		1,638 64
Road Fund—am't short		3,898 55
Cont Fund am't on hand	547 98	
School F'nd—am't not app'd	851 32	
School Dist F'nds, on hand	10,109 26	
Swamp Land	6,616 83	
Total am't funds in Treasury		13,795 25
	$19,332 44	$19,332 44
Warrants outstanding—		
General Fund	26,241 36	
Hospital Fund	6,188 86	
Road Fund	23,247 21	
		$55,677 23
Corrected Recapitulation—		
General Fund	1,217 48	
Hospital Fund		1,638 64
Road Fund		3,898 50
Contingent Fund	547 98	
School Fund	851 32	
School Districts	10,109 26	
Swamp Land Fund	6,616 83	
Total amount corrected		13,805 68
	$19,342 87	$19,342 87

G. E. SILL, Treasurer.
E. BYNUM, Auditor. ap9-2w

LADIES' FESTIVAL!

A Festival will be given by the Ladies of Yolo county, at WOODLAND, on MONDAY, MAY 2d, 1870, for the benefit of the

Catholic Church in Woodland.

The proceeds to be devoted to completing the Church Building.

It is the intention of the Ladies to hold a FAIR, where refreshments will be served and articles sold during the afternoon and evening.

☞ **A Grand Ball** ☜

Will be given the following evening, TUESDAY, May 3d, to which all are invited.

☞ Tickets to the Ball, $2 50. mh12td

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

R. H. NEWTON & CO.,

DEALERS IN

BUILDING AND FENCING LUMBER

Of every description. Also,

FENCE POSTS, SHAKES, SHINGLES, LATHS, DOORS, WINDOWS, BLINDS, SASH, etc.

Our Extensive Lumber Yard

Is located near the Railroad Depot,
ap9 WOODLAND. [3m

S. P. GOULET,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

(Successor to E. Mast.)

Main street, opposite the Capital Hotel,

WOODLAND.

The public is informed that I am now fully prepared to receive orders for the making of Gentlemen's Wearing Apparel, in SUPERIOR STYLE, and on terms as low as those of any other first-class Tailor on this coast. I turn out no second-class work. My reputation as a Cutter, for Fashionable Trade, is unequalled by that of any in California. Twenty years' experience warrants such assertion. My customers shall have the satisfaction of knowing that their garments are not only PERFECTLY CUT, and in the MODE, but that the patterns are NOT COMMON.

☞ Give me a call. Satisfaction guaranteed in all cases. mh11-3m

Dissolution of Copartnership.

NOTICE is hereby given that the copartnership heretofore existing between the undersigned, under the name and firm of Kean & Miller, general merchants, Knight's Landing, Yolo county, is this day dissolved by mutual consent. A. C. KEAN,
March 15, 1870. JOHN S. MILLER.

Notice is hereby given to all persons indebted to the above firm, that the notes and book accounts of said firm are in the hands of J. W. Snowball, attorney, at Knight's Landing, who is alone authorized to receive and settle all outstanding indebtedness to said firm.

A. C. KEAN,
JOHN S. MILLER,
March 15, 1870. ap9-4w

School Meeting.

NOTICE is hereby given to the Qualified Electors of Washington School District, that there will be a Special School Meeting held at the School House, in said District, on SATURDAY, APRIL 16th, 1870, of said Electors, to vote on the proposition of levying a tax of fifty cents on each one hundred dollars of all taxable property in said District, for the purpose of building an addition to the present School House and purchasing furniture for the same. Samuel Conrad, John Hoagland and R. L. Bampton are hereby appointed Judges to conduct said election.

Polls open between the hours of 10 A. M. and 4 o'clock P. M.

WADSWORTH HODGDON,
WM. B. FREEMAN,
R. L. BAMPTON,
March 26th, 1870.-3w] School Trustees.

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF NOAH P. CARPENTER, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Noah P. Carpenter, deceased, to all persons having claims against said deceased, to exhibit the same, with the necessary vouchers, within ten months from the date of the first publication of this notice, to the undersigned, at the place of business of deceased, on Front street, Knight's Landing, or to my attorney.

MILTON DALE,
Administrator of the Estate of N. P. Carpenter, deceased.
Dated, Yolo county, Feb. 28th, 1870.
J. W. SNOWBALL, Att'y for Adm'r. m5-6w

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF IGNATZ NAGER, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Executrix of the Estate of Ignatz Nager, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Executrix, at her residence, or to J. T. Daly, at Cacheville, Yolo county, Cal.

Dated March 28th, 1870.
SOPHIA NAGER, Executrix.
J. T. DALY, Attorney. ap2-4w

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ISAAC D. MURRAY, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Isaac D. Murray, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice, to the said Administrator, at the office of J. C. Ball, in Woodland, Yolo county, Cal. GILES E. SILL,
Public Administrator.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. ap2-4w

Notice to Creditors.

ESTATE OF ANTONE BLUCHER, DECEASED.

NOTICE is hereby given by the undersigned Administrator of the Estate of Antone Blucher, deceased, to the creditors of, and all persons having claims against the said deceased, to exhibit them with the necessary vouchers, within ten months after the first publication of this notice to the said Administrator, at the office of J. C. Ball, in Woodland, Yolo county, Cal. GILES E. SILL,
Public Administrator.
J. C. BALL, Attorney. ap2-4w

NOTICE!

NOTICE is hereby given, that on and after this date all bills and claims against the County of Yolo, allowed by the Board of Supervisors, must be presented on blank forms provided for that purpose, and must be duly sworn to as required by law.

Blanks will be furnished by the Clerk, on application either by letter or in person.

By order of the Board of Supervisors.
ap9-1w E. BYNUM, Clerk.

New Store and New Goods!!

M. HYMAN

Has opened a NEW store opposite the College Main street, Woodland, with an entire

New Stock of Goods!

— EMBRACING —

**Dry Goods, Groceries, Clothing, Boots

COUNTY OFFICIAL PRESS.

Agents for the Yolo Democrat.

THOMAS BOYCE, I. P. FISHER and W. B. LAKE are authorized agents of this paper at San Francisco.

A. S. HOPKINS, 70 J street, Sacramento, is our duly authorized agent in that city.

HUDSON & MENET, 41 Park Row, are our authorized agents in New York.

HUDSON, MENET & GAY, are our agents at Chicago.

LOCAL AGENTS:

D. B. GOODE.....Agent at Large.
R. R. DARBY.....Cottonwood.
HARLING, WELCH & Co.....Buckeye.
J. W. SNOWBALL.....Knight's Landing.
A. J. HALL.....Cacheville.
JAS. T. LILLARD.....Davisville.
W. M. GREEN.....Washington.

Town and County Matters.

[CORRESPONDENCE for this department is invited from all parts of the County.]

Public School Mass Meeting—The State Superintendent and the County Superintendent to be Present.

We have taken occasion in former issues to speak in favorable terms of the movement, instituted by the Woodland School, to mass together the Public School children of Yolo. We are gratified to learn the universal favor with which the idea is received. This is as it should be. Whatever difference, political, religious, or social, we may have elsewhere, around the Public School system we should gather as one man, actuated by a common motive, the emancipation of our race from the curse of ignorance. That the undertaking in question will be productive of great benefit to the cause of Public Education there can be no doubt. That it will prove a credit to our growing town is equally certain. Let, then, the citizens generally come forward and aid this work. The preparations already determined on will demand an outlay of several hundred dollars; to meet this the parents of our youth, and the friends of Education generally, must respond liberally to the call to be made on them. Let a friendly emulation be excited among all classes. Let teachers and parents especially interest themselves and we shall have contributed nobly toward the success of an event, the result of which must be an increased interest in Popular Education, endorsing as it does that peculiarly American sentiment, that on the intelligence of the people rests the "strength and stability of governmental institutions."

The State Superintendent, Rev. O. P. Fitzgerald, responds to an invitation by Mr. Stone to be present, in the following letter:

DEPARTMENT OF PUBLIC INSTRUCTION,
SAN FRANCISCO, April 6, 1870.

FRIEND STONE; I *hugely* like the idea of getting all the Public School children together on the first of May. It will do good in many ways. It willgive the children a happy day of innocent pleasure; it will promote acquaintance and sociability among the people; it will develop an interest in behalf of Education; and it will strengthen the popular belief in the fact that California is a prolific country. Carry out the idea by all means! I know now of no obstacle in the way of my attendance upon the occasion, and will be happy to be with you. Success to Young America's Mass Meeting! I am your friend, O. P. FITZGERALD.

County Superintendent R. R. Darby says: I am very much pleased with the spirit of the undertaking. Its success must prove of lasting benefit to the question of Popular Education. Let the teachers of the County make it a common cause.

The following outline of a programme, though not yet completed, will give an idea of the arrangements:

1. A regard for the dignity of the occasion will prevent any demonstration of disorder or disrespect. The grounds will be engaged and the peace of the congregation placed in the hands of the citizens and Sheriff.
2. Tables will be erected in rows, capable of accommodating over two thousand. Transverse row, Educational Bureau, State and county officials. First row—primary children, following upper grades, students, parents and friends. A given space will be marked out and numbered for each person, checks therefor being distributed during the last week. This arrangement is to insure accommodation to all and prevent the annoyance of a rush.
3. Stands will be erected and seats placed thereon, bearing the names of the persons for whom places are to be reserved. No others allowed on the stage.
4. Swings, Teeters, and "Flying Dutchmen" will be under the control of managers, wearing a tri-colored rosette on breast.
5. Contributions of provisions to be handed in on Friday, April 29th, and contributors will bear in mind that each basket, plate or package, should be legibly inscribed with the name of the owner in order that the same may be returned.

Acquitted.

The fact of the finding of a true bill of indictment by a grand jury in this county is almost equivalent to a certainty of the conviction of the party indicted. A single exception to the general rule has recently occurred. David A. Rice, indicted by the late grand jury for "appropriating the property of another to his own use," was tried and acquitted of the charge on Tuesday last. This is the first instance of the acquittal of an indicted party in the County Court that has occurred in this county for more than two years past. Much credit is due to District Attorney Ball, as well as other county officers, for the prompt and efficient manner in which criminals are brought to justice. Socertainly has conviction followed indictment, that the very name of our county officers has become a terror to evil doers.

Insane.

George W. Pomeroy, who was arrested sometime since for entering, burglariously, the room of a lady guest at the Capital Hotel, was arraigned for trial on Tuesday last. Having shown symptoms of insanity during his imprisonment in the county jail, the question of his sanity was submitted to the jury; after the examination of several witnesses, including representatives of the medical fraternity, the result was, Pomeroy was declared insane, and duly committed by Judge Johnson. He has been taken to the Asylum at Stockton.

Harvesting Machinery.

Gray & Wood have received a large invoice of Haines' headers, with the latest improvements, and all other kinds of farm implements and machines. They are agents for Treadwell & Co., and sell a great many of these and other machines and implements. Now is the time to select.

Pleasant Exercise.

A number of Woodland ladies have availed themselves during the week of the fine weather by enjoying the pleasant and healthful exercise of horseback riding. The exercise should become more fashionable. It is more graceful and less tiresome than base balling.

Lumber by the Cargo.

The schooner Johanna, from Fisk's Mills, arrived at Vallejo on the 9th instant, loaded with 4,500 fence posts, 100,000 shingles and 44,000 feet of fencing and building lumber, all for R. H. Newcom & Co., of this place, who are doing a very large business in that line.

Photograph Gallery.

We have before referred to the new gallery fitted up by our townsman L. M. Rue. It will be seen by his card in this paper that he has commenced operations and will be pleased to wait on anyone wanting photographs, which he takes in the highest style of the art.

Wheat Shipments.

Within the week, F. S. Freeman has shipped from this place, by railroad, four hundred tons of wheat. The price is somewhat lower than heretofore, $1 35 being now the ruling price for choice.

I. O. O. F. at Davisville.

On Tuesday evening last a new Lodge of Odd Fellows, called Yolo Lodge No. 169, was instituted at Davisville with twelve charter members. Delegations of the Order were present from San Francisco, Sacramento, Vallejo, Suisun, Vacaville, Woodland and other points to assist in the ceremonies. Grand Master J. B. Harmon, assisted by Grand Sire Farnsworth and Past Grand Masters McClelland and Fox, and Grand Secretary Johnson, District Deputy H. K. Snow, and Past Grand Representative Davis, of Victoria, and others, officiating on the important occasion. The following officers were installed: J. Horner, N.G.; Frank Muitner, V.G.; E. C. Hartman, Secretary, and M. Weinberger, Treasurer. At the close of the ceremonies the members and guests partook of a sumptuous supper.

More Arrests.

W. L. Downs and William Miller, accused of being implicated in an assault with intent to commit robbery near Knight's Landing, have both been arrested and held to bail each in the sum of $1.000. The bond in each case has been approved by the County Judge, and the defendants are at liberty awaiting the day of trial. Downs was arrested by Deputy Sheriff Lawson, at Colusa, on Tusday last; Miller was sojourning in Yuba county at the time of his arrest. D. S. Glascock has also been arrested on a charge of arson, and admitted to bail in the sum of $1.000.

Woodland Directory.

Messrs. Adams & Way. of San Francisco, are getting up a Directory of the principal business houses of Woodland, which will be out in a few days. It is to be got up in shape for hanging on the wall, each card prominently displayed. A large number will be issued and distributed throughout the county and elsewhere. The terms are reasonable—$5 for ordinary card, extra size and display $10. A few more can secure places by sending at once to Adams & Way, 516 Commercial street, San Francisco.

Races at Knight's Landing.

There will be a trotting race, for colts, over the Knight's Landing course, on Friday, April 29th. A. C. Turner enters gray colt; George Deans enters bay colt; I. Thomas enters brown colt, and Frank Rahm enters bay colt. Race, mile heats, to harness. The colts are all four years old and under. Entries all made—$50 each. The nags are all Yolo raised and owned, and a commendable spirit of rivalry among our best younug horse-owners has caused the above race.

Fined for Contempt.

W. Hodgson, of Washington, failed to answer a jury summons from the County Court. An attachment was issued and the defendant on being arraigned for disobedience of the mandate, failed to render a satisfactory excuse; whereupon the Judge imposed a fine of $10 and costs. Gentlemen summoned as jurors must come to time or suffer the consequences. The majesty of the law cannot be slighted at pleasure under the present arrangement, of which fact this is not the first instance.

Meeting of School Teachers.

We learn that a meeting of the School Teachers of the county will be held 16th and 23d inst., the object being to complete arrangements for the coming school celebration. The Woodland school have chosen Mary Prather for their Queen, and Dora Davidson as Maid of Honor for this District. It is expected every district will choose a Maid of Honor. The Teachers' Meeting will select an Orator and make other arrangements to ensure a good time.

Hail Storm—Unusual Occurrence.

Mr. J. W. Chiles brought in the other day a cake of snow and hail over two inches thick, taken from the level ground, near Willow Slough, six miles south-west of this place. Here there was very little hail. The storm extended over a large region of country, and at Sacramento was accompanied by thunder and lightning. We have not heard of any damage having resulted from it.

Meat for the Easter Holidays.

Jim Asberry has on exhibition some splendid beef and mutton, killed especially for the Jewish holidays, and marked in Hebrew characters. Martin informs us that the ox was only 23 months old and weighed 628 pounds. The beef is fat and tender, and tastefully decorated with flowers from Jimmy's own garden.

Dangerous Dog.

Ex-County Treasurer G. E. Sill is the owner of a large Newfoundland dog, which, in the language of Dr. Bonner, is a "terror to evil doers." Mr. Kean, the successor of Mr. Sill in office, is negotiating for the purchase of the valuable animal, and burglars will do well to avoid his acquaintance while at his post of duty.

Seasonable Styles.

We were somewhat astonished the other day on observing the piles of fashionable and substantial clothing, with the jaunty and stylish Spring and Summer hats, at the store of Read & Magee; and, what must be pleasing to the proprietors, the demand seemed to be equal to the supply.

Museum of Living Wonders.

Attention is called to the advertisement with the above heading. This company is spoken of in the highest terms by the Bay papers. These wonders of the world should be seen by everybody.

Congregational Church.

Rev. M. S. Croswell, of San Francisco, will preach to-morrow at 11 A. M. and 7:30 P. M., in Templar Hall, in this place.

County Court.

Several cases have been tried, but a large amount of business still remains to be disposed of, which will probably occupy the most of next week.

THE SUPREME BENCH.—With the confirmation of Joseph P. Bradley, the United States Supreme Bench is full. We give a list of the Judges, with their ages and the date of their appointments, as follows:

	Age.	Appointed.
Salmon P. Chase, Ohio	62	1864
Nathaniel Clifford, Maine	66	1858
Samuel Nelson, New York	77	1845
David Davis, Illinois	55	1862
Noah H. Swayne, Ohio	60	1862
Samuel F. Miller, Iowa	54	1862
Stephen J. Field, California	53	1863
William Strong, Pennsylvania	61	1870
Joseph P. Bradley, New Jersey	57	1870

San Francisco Market.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 14, 1870.

FLOUR—Sales 300 bbls Albany City (Oregon) Baker's Extra, current rates. Aside from a fair city trade, business is dull. We quote jobbing rates:

Superfine, ₱ 196 lbs., $4 25@$4 50. Extra, ₱ 196 lbs., $3 25@$3 50.

WHEAT—Sales embrace 2,600 sks fair milling at $1 55; 2,000 do, fair to strictly choice at $1 57½@$1 62 ½ 100 lbs.

BARLEY—The demand is light and market weak at our quotations. In absense of sales we quote the extremes at $1 00@$1 45.

OATS—Moderate inquiry for choice at $1 60, with small sales of Coast at $1 25@$1 40 ₱ 100 lbs.

POTATOES—There are at present about 12,000 sks from Humboldt in port, but still afloat. The market is weak, under liberal receipts. Bodegas sold in small lots at $1 90@$2 00; Humboldts at $2 50 ₱ 100 lbs.

HAY—One cargo of fair Oat sold in two lots at $11 12½@$11 75. Strictly choice brings $17 ₱ ton.

Woodland Retail Market.

Corrected weekly, expressly for the DEMOCRAT, by Fleishman & Kaufman, Main street

WOODLAND, April 16, 1870

FLOUR AND MEAL—			
Flour ₱ bbl	5 50		
Corn Meal ₱ lb		3 @	3½
Buckwheat Flour ₱ lb		6 @	7½
Hominy ₱ lb		7 @	7½
PROVISIONS—			
Hams, Oregon, choice, ₱ lb		20	
Bacon, clear, ₱ lb		20	
Lard ₱ lb		16	
Butter, choice dairy, ₱ lb		25	
Cheese, Chicago, ₱ lb		22½@	25
Eggs ₱ doz		25	
SUGAR—			
S. F. Powdered ₱ lb		20 @	22½
" Crushed No. 1, ₱ lb		15 @	15½
" Granulated ₱ lb		13½@	14
Coffee [C] ₱ lb		14 @	14½
Sandwich Island No. 1, ₱ lb		13 @	13½
SYRUPS—			
S. F. Heavy Golden No. 1 ₱ gal	1 25		
TEAS—			
Comet ₱ lb	1 25		
Green, superior, ₱ lb	1 25	@	1 50
Japan ₱ lb	87½	@	1 00
COFFEE—			
Old Government Java ₱ lb		30 @	33½
Costa Rica ₱ lb		22 @	25
Fresh Ground ₱ lb		20	
CANDLES—			
Grant's best ₱ lb		22 @	25
FISH—			
Cod ₱ lb		10 @	15
Mackerel, No. 1, ₱ kit	4 00	@	4 50
Herring, Dutch ₱ doz	1 50		
FRUITS AND PRESERVES—			
Apples, California dried ₱ lb		10	
Peaches, California dried ₱ lb		8 @	10
Raspberries, fresh ₱ can		62½	
Jellies and Jams ₱ can		62½	
Sardines, qr and hf bxs ₱ doz	2	25 @	2 50
Oysters, McMurry's 2-lb cans	4 00	@	4 50
" fresh Baltimore	3 25		
" spiced	3 50	@	4 00
VEGETABLES—			
Potatoes, Humboldts, ₱ lb		2½@	3
OILS AND PAINTS—			
Kerosene, No. 1, ₱ gal		70 @	75
Lard, pure, ₱ gal	1	75	
Turpentine ₱ gal		90 @	1 00
Lead, white, Atlantic, ₱ lb		15	
" " Metropolitan ₱ lb		12	

BORN.

In Cacheville, April 2d, wife of George Cobb, a daughter.

In Cacheville, April 9th, wife of John L. Pace, a son.

☞ If you wish the very best CABINET PHOTOGRAPHS, you must call on BRADLEY & RULOFSON, 492 Montgomery street, San Francisco.

SPECIAL NOTICES.

The effect of Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, even when taken for its cathartic properties, are very different from those of any other medicine prepared specially for that purpose.

There is no nausea or disturbance of the stomach, and instead of causing any sense of languor, or debility, it seems rather to invigorate the whole system, and excite the keenest appetite.

Business men, worn by care and sedentary habits, often suffer from constipation of the bowels, until the evil consequences of such a condition are realized in extreme debility, nervousness and prostration of the vital energies of the system; and it may be safely asserted that a majority of the female sex are little better than invalids, from the same cause; but by using Dr. Walker's Vinegar Bitters, this natural aperient and tonic brings back the vigor and bouyancy of health.

WAGONS, CARRIAGES,

Buggies, Skeleton Wagons and Sulkies,

MANUFACTURED AND FOR SALE BY

C. ELLIOTT,

Woodland, Yolo Co.

25 Fine, well-finished and serviceable Top and Open Buggies;

121 Spring-Wagons, of different sizes—Rockaways, Baronches and two-seated Phaetons on hand and built to order.

62 Wagons, of the following size Axles: 2½, 2⅝, 2¾, 2⅞, 2, 1⅞, 1¾ and any other sizes that a person should want.

Header Wagons

On hand and built to order,

From One to One Thousand!

On short notice!

All the Wagons that I have finished are of the BEST and most THOROUGHLY SEASONED Lumber; the Wheels were made 15 to 24 months, and from that fact are worth $50 to $100 more for service than those made this season of the year when everything is wet.

I am selling Wagons at

Greatly Reduced Rates

From previous years!

And for the same style and finished work

I Won't be Undersold

By any first-class establishment on the Pacific Coast, although my motto is to

Excel in Workmanship

In preference to underselling in price.

I will GUARANTEE my work to be as good as any in the State.

NEW STYLE OF BUGGY!

The Public are invited to call and examine my new style of Buggy, it being hung upon WOODEN SPRINGS in combination with RUBBER, making it a very

HANDSOME, DURABLE, EASY-RIDING,

And much LIGHTER job than one built with steel springs.

Trimming and Painting

Done at my Establishment, by the best and most thorough mechanics in the State!

Old Carriages and Buggies Re-painted and Trimmed, on short notice.

BLACKSMITH TOOLS FOR SALE!

Consisting of a number of

BELLOWS,
ANVILS,
SLEDGES,
HAMMERS,
SWEDGES,
TONGS,
PUNCHES,
CHISELS,
SCREW-PLATES,
DRILLING-MACHINES,
SAWS,
BRACES,
BITS.

☞ One Thorough-brace Wagon, one second-hand Wagon, and Buggies for sale cheap; or I will trade them for stove or four-foot wood.

C. ELLIOTT,
Main street, Woodland.

ja3-3m

L. F. CRAFT,

Contractor and Builder,

Has made arrangements to have Brick, Lime, Cement, Plaster-Paris and Sand on hand, to fill all demands, and is prepared to do BRICK WORK, on contract, for Houses entire, in Yolo or adjoining counties.

Address—
L. F. CRAFT,
mar12-3m Woodland, Yolo Co.

IF you want a Finger Ring, of any pattern, gold or silver, call on Ruggles & Machefert. They have a basket-full of them.

IF you want a genuine American Gold or Silver Watch, call on the new firm of
RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

SHORT ROUTE!

GOING SOUTH

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

Trains Leave Woodland.	Trains arrive at Sac'mento.	Trains arrive at C'list'ga	N'w W'rld arrives at S. Fran'co.
◦ 7:20 A. M.	8:15 A. M.	12:50 P.M	11:45 A. M.
◦ 2:45 P. M.	4:00 P. M.	7:15 P.M	7:00 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

12 M.	1:00 P. M.	12:30 P.M	5:15 P. M.

RETURNING

Daily, Sundays Excepted:

N'w W'rld Leaves S. Fran'co	Trains Leave Sac'mento	Trains arrive at Woodland	Trains arrive in Mar'ville
8:00 A. M.	◦ 11:00 A. M.	12:15 P. M.	2:00 P. M.
3:30 P. M.	◦ 6:15 P. M.	7:40 P. M.	9:00 P. M.

ON SUNDAYS.

9:00 A. M.	1:30 P. M.	2:00 P. M.	3:45 P. M.

◦ The 6 A. M. and 1 P. M. Trains from Marysville go through direct to Sacramento without change of Cars. Passengers for San Francisco change Cars at Davis Junction.

The 11 A. M. and 6:15 P. M. Trains from Sacramento are ◦Marysville Accommodation Trains, running through without change of Cars.

TICKETS for sale at the Depot, Woodland.

Baggage checked through to all points on the Line.

D. C. HASKIN, General Manager.
R. S. MATTISON, Superintendent.
Vallejo, April 1, 1870. ap9-tf

Incorporated, 1819.

Capital, - - - - - $3,000,000.

Cash Assets, - - $5,500,000.

LOSSES PAID POLICY HOLDERS:

OVER TWENTY-SIX MILLION DOLLARS.

THE ÆTNA now stands AT THE HEAD of Fire Insurance in the United States.

☞ *Losses Promptly Adjusted and Paid in U. S. Gold Coin.*

Pacific Branch, office No. 14 Merchants' Exchange, San Francisco;
GEO. C. BOARDMAN, Manager.

☞ Policies issued and renewed without delay by

J. L. SIMPSON,
ap9-3m Resident Agent, Woodland.

G. M. EATON. JOHN D. LAWSON.

EATON & LAWSON.

GROCERY AND PROVISION STORE!

Galbraith's Block, Main st.,

WOODLAND.

The above named firm having purchased the stock and good will of Eaton, Greene & Co., will at the old place keep on hand a

FULL ASSORTMENT

—OF—

Groceries,
Provisions,
Boots,
Shoes, etc.

With a NEW AND FRESH STOCK OF GOODS, and a desire to accommodate and suit the public, they solicit and expect a portion of their patronage.

☞ Goods will be delivered to customers living within a reasonable distance, free of charge.

We will sell first-class Goods at as low prices as possible and make a living profit.

CALL AND SEE!

Highest price paid for Produce. [ap2-3m

EATON & GREENE'S

New Jewelry & Fancy Store.

Eaton & Greene would respectfully inform their friends and the citizens of Yolo generally, that they have fitted up a NEW JEWELRY STORE on the south side of Main street, next door to S. & M. Hyman. All descriptions of

Watches,
Clocks,
Jewelry,
Fancy Goods,
Toys, etc.,

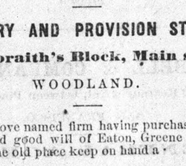
For sale at the LOWEST FIGURES. We solicit a share of public patronage.

☞ MR. GREENE would inform his friends that he is prepared to do all kinds of REPAIRING of Watches, Clocks and Jewelry, in the most workmanlike manner. He flatters himself that with an experience of over TWENTY YEARS, he can satisfy the public. All work done by him warranted.

☞ We are agents for WHEELER & WILSON'S SEWING MACHINES. mh11-3m

M. PETERSON & BRO.,

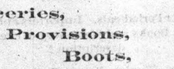
HOUSE, SIGN AND



Ornamental Painters,

MAIN STREET, WOODLAND.
fe27-tf

Yolo Feed and Livery Stable,



Main street, near the Railroad, WOODLAND,

Saddle Horses, double and single Buggy Teams, let on reasonable terms. Horses boarded and groomed by the day, week, or month, at lower rates than ever before charged in Woodland.

Horses kept to Hay and Grain, over night, for Seventy-five Cents per Head!

ap10-3m W. J. ROBERTS, Proprietor.

Notice to Delinquents.

We, the undersigned, having disposed of the WOODLAND FLOURING MILLS, hereby give notice to all parties who are indebted to us, that they are required to settle up immediately, as we are now out of the business.

J. W. STOUTENBURG,
mar19-tw WM. WILLIAMSON.

C. H. GRAY. H. B. WOOD.

GRAY & WOOD,

(SUCCESSORS TO GRAY & FREEMAN),

Importers, Wholesale and Retail dealers in

Agricultural Implements,

MACHINERY,

HARDWARE,

Wooden-Ware,

Paints and Oils,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

We are fully supplied with the Latest Improved Machinery and Agricultural Implements, which we will sell at

San Francisco Prices!

We would also call attention to our IRON and WOOD-WORKERS' TOOLS, and Stock in Trade, consisting of

Iron, Steel, Coal,
Springs, Axles, Bolts,
Nails, Locks,
Screws, Hinges, etc.

CASTINGS

FOR ALL KINDS OF MACHINERY!

CUTLERY,

☞ IN EVERY STYLE! ☜

Cordage,
Blasting-Powder,
Fuse, Amunition,
Wood and Willow-ware

In great variety!

Our stock of PAINTERS' FINDINGS, is large and complete, consisting of

Paints,
Oils,
Brushes,
Window-Glass,
Etc., Etc., Etc.

The attention of Farmers, Mechanics and Builders is particularly called to our Stock, each line of which is complete, and will be sold at VERY LOW PRICES!

f12-3m GRAY & WOOD.

Clipper Mower and Reaper!

Improved for 1870.

The Best Machine now in Use!

Farmers, examine before you purchase elsewhere! We claim for the "Clipper":

1st. Superiority of Workmanship.
2d. High Wheels, with wrought-iron Spokes.
3d. Rolling Finger-bar and forward cut.
4th. Steel Guard—Patent Draft Attachment.

The "Clipper" has become the leading Mower in the United States!

We have also the "Clipper" as a Reaper, with Dropper Attachment. No Equal.

Also, Wood's self-raking Reapers; Cayuga Chief Reapers and Mowers; McCormack's hand and self-raking Reapers.

Also, the celebrated MARSH HARVESTERS. Three men can do the work of five.

Also, Sweepstake Threshers; Vibrator do; Wheeler & Melick's two-horse Threshers; the new Improved Geiser Thresher.

With a full assortment of AGRICULTURAL TOOLS and HARDWARE.

HAWLEY & CO.,
Corner California and Battery streets,
mr26-3m San Francisco.

W. J. PRATHER. H. J. PLOMTEAUX.

PRATHER & PLOMTEAUX,

DENTISTS,

Office: Second story Bank Building, Main St.,

WOODLAND.

Having formed a co-partnership for the purpose of practicing our profession, tender our thanks to the citizens of Yolo county for their very liberal patronage heretofore, and trust that we will merit a continuance of the same in the future. All operations pertaining to the Profession successfully performed, on the latest approved principles. Nitrous Oxide Gas and Rhigoline Spray, used to extract teeth without pain, when desired. Satisfaction guaranteed.

☞ Office hours from 8 o'clock A. M., to 5 o'clock P. M. mh12-3m

ABSOLUTE DIVORCES legally obtained in New York, Indiana, Illinois and other States, for persons from any State or country, legal everywhere; desertion, drunkenness, non-support, etc., sufficient cause; no publicity; no charge until divorce obtained. Advice free. Business established fifteen years.

Address— M. HOUSE, Attorney,
fn26-3m No. 78 Nassau street, New York.

L. MACHEFERT,

(Of the firm of Ruggles & Machefert,)

Watchmaker and Jeweler,

POST-OFFICE BUILDING, WOODLAND.

Repairing promptly and neatly done. Watches, Clocks and Jewelry constantly on hand and for sale cheap. fe13-3m

WOODLAND BAKERY,

Mill St., (East side) opposite Gray & Freeman's.

SCHLUER & SIEBER.

Have opened a Bakery in Woodland, and will keep on hand a fresh supply of **Bread, Pies, Cakes,** etc., Balls and Parties supplied on short notice The patronage of the public is solicited fe23

ISIDORE PROULX,

Morin's Building, next door to Tin-shop,

WOODLAND.

Family Grocery

—AND—

PROVISION STORE!

HIGHEST PRICE PAID FOR

Country Produce!

fe14-3m

HOUSE, SIGN AND

Carriage Painting,

Done at the shortest notice and in the BEST STYLE, by

TRASK & HOOD,

mh19] DAVISVILLE. [3m

JAMES SIBLEY. WM. H. WINNE.

SIBLEY & WINNE,

Proprietors of the

YOLO STEAM PLANING MILL

—AND—

Sash and Door Factory,

FIRST STREET, SOUTH OF MAIN,

WOODLAND,

Desire to state to the people of Woodland and Yolo county, that they are prepared to furnish

SASH, DOORS and MOULDING

Of every Style and Pattern.

Sawing,
Turning,
Rustic Siding,
Planing,
Saw-Filing, etc.,

☞ DONE TO ORDER! ☜

We are also prepared to take contracts for building houses. Feeling confident of our abilities, we will warrant satisfaction in all cases. ap2-3m

A. C. RUGGLES, L. MACHEFERT.

RUGGLES & MACHEFERT,

PIONEER

Drug and Jewelry

STORE!

Post-Office Building,

WOODLAND.

Largest assortment of

DRUGS, CHEMICALS,
PATENT MEDICINES,
SOAPS, PERFUMERY,
BRUSHES, COMBS,
OILS, PAINTS,
WINDOW GLASS,

LAMPS, CHIMNEYS,
TOBACCO, CIGARS,
BOOKS, STATIONERY,
FANCY ARTICLES,
YANKEE NOTIONS,

WATCHES, CLOCKS,
PLATED WARE,
MUSIC INSTRUMNTS,
GUNS, PISTOLS,
SHOT, POWDER, ETC.

Physicians' Prescriptions

CAREFULLY PREPARED, BY

BEN HASTINGS,

APOTHECARY.

WATCHES, CLOCKS,

—AND—

JEWELRY!

Repaired accurately, and guaranteed, by

L. MACHEFERT.

☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, we solicit a continuance of the same.

mh4-3m RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

PETER S. GLASSCOCK,

DRUGGIST

and Apothecary,

FRONT STREET,

KNIGHT'S LANDING.

—DEALER IN—

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Perfumery, Window Glass,

Together with every article usually found in a first-class Drug Store, which will be sold at Sacramento prices.

Physicians' Prescriptions Carefully Compounded.
ja16-3m

Another Railroad to Woodland.

The California Railroad is to commence at Woodland and run to Colusa, Tehama and Red Bluffs. It will undoubtedly be pushed through to completion at an early day, and cannot fail to make Woodland a place of considerable importance. In view of these facts, I am offering

Great Bargains in Lots!

from four to ten acres each, in the celebrated Fabricius' tract, adjoining town.

☞ Time will be given on one-half to two-thirds of purchase-money, to suit purchasers. Now is the time to procure Homesteads.

Apply to NATHAN ELLIOTT,
Or to C. S. FROST, Real Estate Agent,
ja23-3m Woodland.

ECLIPSE SALOON,

No. 83 K street, bet. 3d and 4th, (opposite the Academy of Music.)

JAKE L. LEVISON,.....PROPRIETOR.
(Formerly of Cottonwood, Yolo Co.)

Choicest Wines, Liquors and Cigars. Also FREE LUNCH, every day. ja22-3m

JOHN NELSON.

The fast Trotting Stallion, JOHN NELSON, a beautiful chestnut, for style, form and endurance, has no equal in the State. He can be found at the El Dorado Stables, Woodland, a portion of each week, and the remaining time at McFadyen's ranch, near Cottonwood. For particulars see posters.

SILL & DICKERSON.
W. H. PRENTISS, Agent. mar19-3m

SPRING AND SUMMER

IMPORTATIONS!

F. S. FREEMAN,

CORNER SOUTH AND FIRST STREETS,

WOODLAND,

Is constantly receiving a

Complete and Carefully Selected Stock

—OF—

GENERAL MERCHANDISE!

Arranged in their several departments, as follows:

DRY GOODS.

A large supply and great variety of everything required in that line.

CLOTHING!

A large stock of

GENT'S AND BOYS'

Fine Dress, Beaver,

—AND—

CASMERE SUITS,

And a general assortment of

Gent's Furnishing Goods,

Also a large assortment of

Gent's and Boys' Hats.

Boots and Shoes.

A large assortment of

Men's and Boys' Boots,

Also the latest styles of

Balmorals and Gaiters,

for Ladies, Misses and Children.

GROCERIES AND PROVISIONS.

This department consists of a

Large and full Assortment.

CROCKERY AND QUEENSWARE.

We would call attention to our large stock of Crockery, which is now complete; also to our Glassware, consisting of a fine assortment of

LAMPS, CASTORS, TABLE GLASSES, Etc.

UPHOLSTERY.

We also direct attention to our Upholstery Department, (up stairs) which consists of

Carpets,	**Muslin and**
Oil Cloth,	**Lace Curtains,**
Matting,	**Window Shades**
Damasks,	**Mouldings,**

And everything usually found in that line.

Miscellaneous.

Stationery and School Books,

a full assortment.

Drugs, Patent Medicines

Hair Oil, Perfumery, etc.

Cutlery, in every style; Plated-ware, Wooden ware, Willow-ware, and everything to be found in a well-assorted Hardware House.

☞ Our facilities for purchasing, and having imported, direct, most of our Goods, enable us to sell, at Wholesale or Retail, on better terms than ever before.

Grain, Wool, and all kinds of Produce Purchased!

ja23-1y **F. S. FREEMAN.**

C. S. FROST,

ATTORNEY-AT-LAW,

REAL ESTATE AND INSURANCE

AGENT!

—ALL KINDS OF—

REAL ESTATE

Bought and sold on Commission!

Town Property, Homesteads and Farms for Sale.

☞ **HOUSES TO RENT.** ☜

Revenue Stamps for Sale. Greenbacks Bought and Sold! Loans Negotiated on Reasonable Terms!

Agent for Union Insurance Co.

Office—First Door East of Bank,

MAIN STREET,

ap10] **WOODLAND.** [3m

TO LET.

Dry Goods and Grocery Store

AT KNIGHT'S LANDING,

A First-class Brick Store, in the Union Hotel Building, Knight's Landing. A fine opening for business in a first-class location.

Apply to D. N. HERSHEY,
de11tf Or to J. W. SNOWBALL.

THE YOLO DEMOCRAT.

Democratic Song of the Fifteenth Amendment.

[From the Circleville Democrat, March 18th.]

Come all you happy darkies,
Dinah, Pomp and Crow,
De 'mendment passed the 'Later,
Now we hab a blow;
Pompey with the banjo,
Cæsar with de bones,
Gumbo with the tamboreen,
Scrusheatin' tones.

Bring forth de little 'Publicans,
Ned and Gizzardfoot—
Ebry one a ticket,
Ebry one a vote;
Ebry one a subbren,
Ekil 'fore de law—
Ching-a-ring, a-ching-a-ring,
Ching-a-ring chaw.

Oh, Cæsar, 'Gustus,
How you gwine to vote?
Ebryting is lubly,
How de darkies float!
I vote for Freddy Douglass
To be the Presidepi;
Revels for de 'sistant—
How's you gwine to went?

Pompey on the jury,
Williams on de bench,
Gumbo in de Senate,
Sluginatin' French;
Douglass in de White House,
Dis chile for Mr. Dent—
Possom fat and coon grease!
Won't de nation went?

Go way, white man,
Don't you come anigh,
Gizzardfoot and Shinboes,
Chalk in de eye.
We are now all votists,
Ekil 'fore de law—
Ching-a-ring-a-ring-a-ching,
Ching-a-ring chaw!

"Mister Speakah, de circus hab arobe."
"Guv me sum-dat pie."

Miscellaneous Items.

A MAN by the name of McQuade palmed off $700 bogus silver coin on the citizens of Valejo last week.

ALTHOUGH one swallow will not make a summer; still a pin maliciously inserted in a chair will make one spring.

AUSTIN, NEVADA, has a Judge who lately fined himself $5 for not arriving punctually at the time fixed upon for opening Court.

THE Union Pacific trains are not detained by the severe snow storms, as their snow-sheds and fences have protected the road.

THE Canadian Government has again called out a large number of troops to guard the frontier against the anticipated Fenian raid.

A ROMAN rumor says the Council will declare for infallibility by acclamation, on Easter Monday, and thus avoid a test vote.

MR. GREELEY says that the solution of the question whether woman is equal to man depends upon who the woman is, and who the man is.

THE *Scientific Press* says that all who have raised the castor bean in this State—who have given it proper care and attention, have made it a very profitable crop.

AN irate editor remarks that "the man who steals his neighbor's newspapers off the door step will have to pay the subscription in a warmer climate than this."

THE four largest cattle in the world were raised in Dutchess county, New York. The lightest of the four weighed 3,300 pounds, and the heaviest, over 4,000 pounds. A Fulton market butcher paid $800 each for the four.

A NOBLE person needs but a plain garment to set him off; a beautiful picture but a simple frame; a great thought is best dressed in the simplest language. But all these need a spirit of understanding to be appreciated.

AN Irishman, confined in a Wisconsin jail, on being asked what trade he would choose when at the penitentiary at Waupun, replied: "Shoe-making is a purty good thrade, but if they allow me to take me choice, I'll be a sailor!"

THE vestments worn at Rome are described as beautiful beyond conception, and the ladies say the lace upon them surpasses anything in the world. So dazzling are the colors of the dresses that the bishops are likened to a bed of tulips in appearance.

A MAN in Pennsylvania has two steers on which he challenges the United States to compete with him. One is six feet high, girts ten feet around the body, and weighs 3,425 pounds. The other six feet ten inches, girts ten feet two inches, and weighs 3,430 pounds.

A CHEMIST in Albany, while expatiating on the discoveries of chemical science, announced that snow possessed considerable heat. An Irishman present said chemistry must be a valuable science, and asked the lecturer how many snow-balls it would require to make a tea-kettle boil. This was a poser.

ALL the four physicans implicated in the case of the Welsh fasting girl (who was starved to death in order that the doctors might find out whether she could live without eating), have been summoned before a bench of magistrates. The child's father has already been committed for trial, and the mother is also to be examined.

AN urchin of six or seven years went into a barber shop in Racine, Wisconsin, and ordered the barber to cut his hair as close as shears would do it. He was asked if his mother ordered it that way. "No," said he, "but school commences next week, and we've a school marm that pulls hair, and I'm bound to fix her this term, you bet!"

TO MAKE CLEAR COFFF, pour boiling water in the coffee pot; grind the coffee fine and mix with cold water; put it into the boiling water, with an eggshell, and a square of codfish skin, of one inch and a half, to one gallon of boiling water. Let it boil twenty minutes, set it off to settle for a few minutes, and it will be as strong and clear as wine.

A VOYAGE round the globe has recently been made by the American clipper ship Swallow, in the unprecedentedly short time of ten months and seven days. The Swallow sailed from New York, round Cape Horn, to San Francisco; then around the Cape of Good Hope to Liverpool, and thence to New York. The time required for discharging and taking in cargo at San Francisco and Liverpool is included in the ten months and seven days.

AT a recent meeting of the New York Chamber of Commerce, "to consider the subject of canals generally, and particularly the funding bill now before the Legislature relative to the State canals," General Elijah Ward made a speech, which is referred to by the *Evening Mail* as "comprehensive, commercial and progressive." Gen. Ward lays great stress upon the importance of canals throughout the country, and believes that the Erie Canal should be enlarged so as to pass vessels of 600 tons; that iron and steam should be substituted for horses; and that freight might then, exclusive of tolls, be carried at a living profit over the canal and the Hudson from the lakes to New York for considerably less than half a cent a ton for each mile, thus giving the grain producers of this country unprecedented facilities for competition in foreign markets.

Spring and Summer Goods!!

HENRY ARONSON,

Main Street,.....WOODLAND,

(Opposite College Grounds.)

— DEALER IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISING

Wholesale and Retail,

Would respectfully call the attention of purchasers to his well-selected stock of

STAPLE AND FANCY DRY GOODS

— FOR —

FALL AND WINTER.

Also an extensive stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

And everything usually found in a well-regulated store. ☞ Thankful for past liberal patronage, a continuance is desired. mh25-3m

---

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,

— DEALERS IN —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE

Buckeye, Yolo County.

We call the attention of purchasers to our well-selected stock of

DRY GOODS,

of Every Description!

Also an extensive and superior stock of

Clothing,
Groceries,
Boots, Shoes,
Hats, Caps,
Hardware,

Together with every article usually found in a well-regulated country store.

Country Produce taken in Exchange for Goods!

HARLING, WELCH & CO.,
Buckeye, Yolo Co.

mh5-3m

LUMBER! LUMBER!!

The undersigned has opened a

NEW LUMBER YARD

south of Main street, near Railroad Track,

WOODLAND.

Building and Fencing Lumber,

of every description, constantly on hand.

— ALSO —

Fence Posts,
Shakes,
Shingles,
Doors,
Windows,
Blinds,
Laths, etc.

All orders promptly filled. Terms liberal.

ja24-3m P. C. ROBERTSON.

C. D. MORIN,

— DEALER IN —

STOVES!

METAL, HARDWARE,

— AND —

House Furnishing Goods,

Also manufacturer of

Tin, Copper, and
Sheet-Iron Ware,

Returns thanks for the liberal patronage heretofore bestowed upon him, and calls the attention of his customers to the fact that he has enlarged and improved his business to suit their wants, in every particular.

PATENT PUMPS

Kept constantly on hand

LIFTING PUMPS,

of all descriptions, made and repaired, and particular attention given to

Well-Boring!

Boring Tools furnished to customers free of charge. **Tin Roofing** done in the most scientific manner. **Old Roofs Repaired,** and job work done on short notice. All kinds of stock furnished, and work performed at

REDUCED PRICES!

☞ Orders from the country promptly attended to.

☞ Shop on Main street, next door to Gray & Wood's store. fe1-3m

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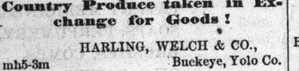
NEW FURNITURE STORE.



The undersigned have opened a Furniture Store in Woodland, and solicit the patronage of those in want of

Household Furniture,
Spring Mattresses,
Lounges, etc.

Old Furniture Repaired and Varnished!

N. B. Having purchased a fine **Hearse** for the purpose of carrying on the UNDERTAKING business, we are prepared to furnish **Coffins,** and conduct Funerals in the best manner, with promptness, and at reasonable rates. Our place of business is on Main street, opposite the College.

ja11-tf SMITH & BROGAN.

WILLIAM DRESBACH,

DEALER IN

DRY GOODS,

Groceries, Hardware,

— AND —

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

DAVISVILLE.

Highest Price Paid for Wheat and Barley,

and received at any of the landings on the Sacramento river or depots of the Cal. P. R. R.

Grain Received for Storage,

at his Warehouse in Davisville, upon reasonable terms, and promptly shipped in order.

ja17-3m

Woodland to New York.

B. M. FLEISHMAN, San Francisco. } G. KAUFMAN, Woodland.
P. M. FLEISHMAN, Philadelphia.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN

congratulate the citizens of

WOODLAND

and surrounding country, on the completion of the great

PACIFIC RAILROAD!

and beg leave to inform them that having made arrangements with our House in

PHILADELPHIA,

will continue to

Import Direct from the East

all the new and latest styles.

We call the particular attention of the Ladies to

Our Dry Goods Department,

where will be found an

Immense Assortment

— OF —

Moire Antique, Dress silks, French and English silks, Poplins, Mohairs, Empress, Merinos, Alpacas, Scotch Plaids, Woolen and cotton Delains, Linens, Lawns, etc.
Also, a full assortment of

WHITE GOODS,

consisting of

Bleached and Unbleach'd Domestic, Irish Linen, Table Cloths, Napkins, Towels, Handkerchiefs, Hose, Cuffs, Collars.

We also call particular attention to our

Cloak, Millinery and Lace Department,

where will be found the latest styles of

Brocha, single and double Shawls, Black Silk Cloaks, Basques, Sacques, etc.

Also the latest novelty of

Bonnets and Hats,

— SUCH AS —

Leghorn, Chip, Split, Silk and Velvet. Also a great variety of Gimpum and other Laces.

The attention of the Gentlemen is called to our

Clothing Department,

where they can easily be suited to a

Fine Dress Black Suit,
French Beaver do.,
Fancy Casmere do.,
Business Suits, etc.

Hats, Boots and Shoes.

The finest assortment of Ladies' Balmorals, Calf, Kip and Morocco Shoes.

Also Gent's fine French calf and Patent-leather Boots and Shoes. Also Gent's latest styles of silk felt Hats and Caps.

Gent's Furnishing Goods.

White and colored Linen and woolen Shirts and Drawers, Neckties, Gloves, Collars, etc.

Groceries, Provisions, etc.

A large stock of everything in this line.

We offer liberal inducements to

FARMERS, MECHANICS, HOTEL KEEPERS,

and others, who can save 10 per cent. by purchasing from us.

☞ We are Agents for Baker & Hamilton.

Wool and Grain Sacks Constantly on Hand.

FLEISHMAN & KAUFMAN,

Fire-proof Brick Building, Main st.

mh12] **WOODLAND.** [3m

THE HOWE MACHINE CO.'S

WORLD RENOWNED

SEWING MACHINES!

Paris Exposition Universelle, 1867,

TWO GRAND PRIZES,

Grand Cross of the Legion of Honor,

To ELIAS HOWE, JR., as the inventor; and Gold Medal for the best Sewing Machine!

The Highest Honors Ever Conferred for Sewing Machines.

This Machine has long been regarded as the standard of excellence, and has become celebrated the world over. The work done by these Machines is unsurpassed—sewing the thinnest muslin or the thickest cloth, with equal facility; and requiring no extra adjusting for uneven thickness or passing over seams: it turns its own hem as it sews, sewing a seam stronger than the fabric itself. To see it hem, fell, tuck, braid, cord, quilt and gather, it seems more like a thing of life than a machine moved by the will of the operator. It is capable of doing every description of sewing that is required in a family; and also for seamstresses and dressmakers it will be found invaluable. They seldom, or never give any trouble in operating, and in a word, are the most satisfactory Sewing Machines in use.

Notwithstanding their great superiority, they are sold at prices as low as other first-class machines.

A Medallion likeness of Mr. Howe is embedded in the plates of every Howe Machine, without which none are genuine. Every purchaser of a Sewing Machine should inquire for ELIAS HOWE, JR.'S SEWING MACHINE, and if they are not sold in their vicinity, address the General Agency for Illustrated Circulars, etc., and do not purchase until you have thoroughly investigated these renowned machines.

H. A. DEMING, General Agt,
of the Howe Machine Co.,
f12tf 137 Kearny street, San Francisco.

WM. PRICE. J. BENHAYON. J. LEVISON.

WM. PRICE & CO.,

(Successors to F. Chevalier,)

IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

Brandies, Wines and Liquors,

No. **44 K** street, between 2d and 3d,

mh19] SACRAMENTO. [3m

READ & MAGEE.

A. G. READ,

DEALER IN

DRUGS

AND

MEDICINES,

OILS

AND

PAINTS,

Pat. Medicines

BOOKS

AND

STATIONERY.

Prescriptions carefully prepared, day or night.

T. P. MAGEE,

DEALER IN

CLOTHING

AND

GENT'S

FURNISHING GOODS,

BOOTS

AND

SHOES,

HATS, CAPS,

Latest and most

FASHIONABLE STYLES

OF

CLOTHING.

GALBRAITH'S BLOCK,

MAIN STREET,

WOODLAND.

ja16-3m

BELL & COMPANY,

No. 337 Kearney street, between Pine & Bush,

SAN FRANCISCO.

GENERAL AGENTS

— FOR —

AMERICAN AND FOREIGN MAGAZINES, NEWSPAPERS,

And other Periodicals. Importers and Dealers in Books and Stationery of every description!

☞ Law Blanks, Blank Books and School Books, Newspapers, Magazines, Reviews, Medical and Scientific Journals or other Periodicals, published in any part of the world, will be furnished to order.

A Circular will be sent on request, giving a more extended list. The following are some of the most popular:

	1 yr.	6 ms.
Atlantic Monthly	$4 00	$2 00
Appletons' Journal (monthly parts)	5 00	2 37
Arthur's Home Magazine	2 50	1 50
Ballou's Magazine	2 50	1 50
Blackwood's Edinburg Magazine	3 50	2 00
Chambers' Journal (monthly)	4 50	2 50
Cornhill Magazine	6 00	3 00
Children's Hour	2 00	1 25
Catholic World	5 00	3 00
Comic Monthly	2 00	1 00
Demorest's Magazine of Fashions	3 50	2 00
Die Gartenlaube	4 00	2 00
Eclectic Magazine	5 00	3 00
Galaxy, The	3 50	2 00
Godey's Lady's Book	3 50	2 00
Good Words	4 00	2 00
Harper's Monthly Magazine	4 00	2 00
Hall's Journal of Health	2 00	1 00
Herald of Health	2 00	1 00
Horticulturist, The	3 00	1 75
Jolly Joker	2 00	1 00
Leslie's Magazine	4 00	2 00
Le Bon Ton	7 50	4 00
Ladies' Repository	4 00	2 00
London Lancet	5 00	3 00
Leslie's Budget of Fun	2 00	1 00
Marryman's Monthly	2 00	1 00
Mother at Home	1 50	1 00
Nick Nax	2 00	1 00
Nursery, The	2 00	1 25
Our Young Folks	6 00	3 00
Once a Week (monthly parts)	3 00	1 75
Onward (Capt. Mayne Reid)	3 00	1 50
Peterson's Ladies' Magazine	2 50	1 50
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Sunday Magazine (monthly parts)	6 00	3 00
Temple Bar (Geo. Aug. Sala)	3 50	2 00
The Four Foreign Reviews (each)	14 00	7 50
The 4 Foreign Revs. and Blackwood	6 00	3 00
World of Fashion	2 00	1 00
Yankee Notions	4 00	2 00
Appletons' Journal	6 00	3 00
Army and Navy Journal	3 50	2 00
Banner of Light	3 50	2 00
Boston Journal	3 50	2 00
Boston Pilot	2 50	1 50
Boy's and Girl's Weekly	5 00	2 50
Every Saturday	4 00	2 00
Chimney Corner	3 50	1 50
Country Gentleman, The	4 00	2 00
Day's Doings	3 50	2 00
Flag of Our Union	3 50	2 00
Fireside Companion	4 00	2 00
Harper's Weekly	4 00	2 00
Hearth and Home	14 00	7 50
Illustrated London News	4 00	2 00
Illustrated Police News	3 50	2 00
Irish American	4 00	2 00
Leslie's Illustrated Paper	4 00	2 00
Literary Album	3 50	2 00
Literary Companion	7 50	4 00
Littell's Living Age (weekly)	7 00	3 50
London Punch	3 50	2 00
Missouri Republican	4 00	2 00
New York Clipper	3 50	2 00
New Yorker Demokrat	3 50	2 00
N. Y. Independent	3 50	2 00
" Home Journal	3 50	2 00
" Ledger	3 50	2 00
" Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Police Gazette	3 50	2 00
" Sunday Mercury	3 50	2 00
" Staats Zeitung	3 50	2 00
" Weekly	3 50	2 00
" Weekly Herald	3 50	2 00
" " Times	3 50	2 00
" " Tribune	3 50	2 00
" " World	3 50	2 00
Nachrichten aus Deutschland, etc	5 00	3 00
Scientific American	3 50	2 00
Saturday Night	5 00	3 00
Sporting Times	4 00	2 00
Waverley Wagazine	5 00	3 00
Western World	3 50	2 00
Sacramento Weekly Union	5 00	3 00
San Francisco Golden Era	4 00	2 50
" " Golden City	4 00	2 50
" " Mercury	4 00	2 50
" " News Letter	7 50	4 00
" " Weekly Alta	5 00	3 00
" " Bulletin	5 00	3 00

mh18-3m

TO RENT.—One or two good dwelling houses. Enquire of C. S. FROST,
ja9-tf Real Estate Agent.

IF you want anything in the **Jewelry** line, call on RUGGLES & MACHEFERT.

CALIFORNIA WAGONS!

MANUFACTURED BY

JOHN PLUMER,

— AT —

Knight's Landing, Yolo Co., Cal.

FOR SALE,

One Hundred and Twenty EXPRESS WAGONS, prices ranging from one hundred and forty to two hundred dollars;
Ten SKELETON WAGONS;
Ten SULKIES;
Ten 4-Horse WAGONS;
Sixty 2-Horse Wagon RUNNING-GEARS, price from one hundred and twenty to one hundred and forty dollars; finished complete with bed and spring-seats, from one hundred and sixty-five to one hundred and ninety dollars.

HEADER-WAGONS, prices from one hundred and ten to one hundred and twenty dollars. All of the above Wagons have IRON AXLES, and are manufactured from the best of material, thoroughly seasoned. They are all manufactured by experienced workmen.

Particular attention is called to the above Wagons, as they are manufactured for the home trade. Wagons built at this manufactory during the last two years have always given entire satisfaction. For workmanship, material and durability, they are far superior to any imported wagons, and for the same style and finish of wagon we cannot be undersold by any Eastern made wagon—not excepting South Bend, Ind., or Jackson, Mich.

For reference, we beg leave to mention the following named persons: J. D. & G. D. Stephens, G. Rudolph, W. H. Copp, A. Hoffman, B. Campbell, Wm. Dresbach, D. Hamilton, Yolo; Mills & Curtis, Jacinto, Colusa county.

Agencies established for the sale of the above Wagons, as follows: Gray & Wood, Woodland; A. Hoffman, Cottonwood; Wm. Dresbach, Davisville; Chapman's Livery Stable, Sacramento; J. T. Kilgore, Colusa; J. H. Goodhue, Grand Island, Wohlfrom & Myers, Colusa Co.; I. W. Brownell, Stony Creek, Tehama Co.; C. S. Thomas, Vallejo.

P. S.—Wagons made to order. Job Work done at as low rates as at any other establishment in the State.

JOHN PLUMER,
f19-3m Knight's Landing.

CONFLAGRATIONS

— ARE OF —

DAILY OCCURRENCE.

Fire Insurance

IS THE ONLY SAFEGUARD!

BRANCH OFFICE

— OF THE —

PHŒNIX & HOME

424 California Street,

SAN FRANCISCO.

R. H. MAGILL,.....Manager.

COMBINED CASH ASSETS

$5,468,363 45!

STERLING INDEMNITY! EQUITABLE ADJUSTMENTS!! MODERATE RATES!!!

☞ Policies Insured and Renewed direct, by

GEO. D. FISKE,
fe6-3m Agent, Woodland.

P. FRANKLIN,

102 J street, between Fourth and Fifth,

SACRAMENTO,

Importer and dealer in

Tobacco, Cigars,
Pipes, Playing Cards,
Snuff, Matches, etc.,

And the finest brands of

SMOKING TOBACCO!

Having opened the above-named

LARGE, NEAT AND COMMODIOUS STORE,

And supplied the same with

A Well-Assorted Stock,

I am prepared to sell my Goods

At the Lowest Market Prices!

And invite my friends and the public when they come to this City, to examine my stock before purchasing elsewhere.

AGENT FOR

Teuber & Hoffman's

CELEBRATED

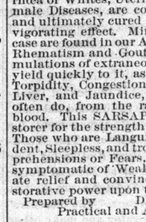
SHOW CASES,

Which are offered

At Manufacturer's Prices!

☞ List of Prices furnished, and orders promptly attended to.

mh4-3m P. FRANKLIN.



H. C. KIRK & CO.,

Importer and dealer in

Drugs, Medicines, Paints, Oils,

Artificial Teeth,

GOLD FOIL, DENTAL STOCK,

&c., &c., &c.,

No. **114 J** street,.....SACRAMENTO

ja16-3m

FOR SALE.—A good six-horse WAGON Terms easy. Apply to the undersigned or to Harling & Welch, Buckeye.
jy24-tf JOHN M. KELLEY.

More than 200.000 Persons

Bear testimony to the wonderful curative effects of

Dr. Joseph Walker's

CALIFORNIA VINEGAR BITTERS!

Manufactured from the native Herbs and Roots of California.

The Great Blood Purifier!

For Inflammatory and chronic Rheumatism and Gout, Dyspepsia or Indigestion, Bilious Remittent and Intermittent Fevers, diseases of the Blood, Liver, Kidneys and Bladder, these Bitters have been most successful. Such diseases are caused by Vitiated Blood, which is generally produced by derangement of the digestive organs.

Cleanse the Vitiated Blood whenever you find its impurities bursting through the skin in Pimples, Eruptions, or sores; cleanse it when you find it obstructed and sluggish in the veins; cleanse it when it is foul, and your feelings will tell you when. Keep the blood healthy, and all will be well.

"The life of all Flesh is the Blood thereof." Purify the Blood and the health of the whole system will follow. It is a Gentle Purgative as well as a Tonic.

These Bitters are not a gilded Pill, to delight the eye or please the fancy, but a medical preparation, composed of the best vegetable ingredients known.

R. H. McDONALD & CO., Agents, Corner Pine and Sansome sts., San Francisco, and Sacramento, Cal. jc19-1y

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AYER'S SARSAPARILLA,

For Purifying the Blood!

The reputation this excellent medicine enjoys, is derived from its cures, many of which are truly marvellous. Inveterate cases of Scrofulous diseases, where the system seemed saturated with corruption, have been purified and cured by it. Scrofulous affections and disorders which were aggravated by the scrofulous contamination until they were painfully afflicting, have been radically cured in such great numbers in almost every section of the country, that the public scarcely need to be informed of its virtues or uses.

Scrofulous poison is one of the most destructive enemies of our race. Often, this unseen and unfelt tenant of the organism undermines the constitution, and invites the attack of enfeebling or fatal diseases, without exciting a suspicion of its presence. Again, it seems to breed infection throughout the body, and then, on some favorable occasion, rapidly develop into one or other of its hideous forms, either on the surface or among the vitals. In the latter, tubercle may be suddenly deposited in the lungs or heart, or tumors formed in the liver, or it shows its presence by irruption on the skin, or foul ulcerations on some part of the body. Hence, the occasional use of this SARSAPARILLA is advisable, even when no active symptoms of disease appear. Persons afflicted with the following complaints generally find immediate relief, and, at length, cure, by the use of this SARSAPARILLA: St. Anthony's Fire, Rose or Erysipelas, Tetter, Salt Rheum, Scald Head, Ringworm, Sore Eyes, Sore Ears, and other eruptions or visible forms of Scrofulous disease. Also in the more concealed forms, as Dyspepsia, Dropsy, Heart Disease, Fits, Epilepsy, Neuralgia, and the various Ulcerous affections of the muscular and nervous systems.

Syphilis or Venereal and Mercurial Diseases are cured by it, though a long time is required for subduing these obstinate maladies by any medicine. But long continued use of this medicine will cure the complaint. Leucorrhœa or Whites, Uterine Ulcerations, and Female Diseases, are commonly soon relieved and ultimately cured by its purifying and invigorating effect. Minute Directions for each case are found in our Almanac, supplied gratis. Rhematism and Gout, when caused by accumulations of extraneous matters in the blood, yield quickly to it, as also Liver Complaints, Torpidity, Congestion or Inflammation of the Liver, and Jaundice, when arising, as they often do, from the rankling poisons in the blood. This SARSAPARILLA is a great restorer for the strength and vigor of the system. Those who are Languid and Listless, Despondent, Sleepless, and troubled with Nervous Apprehensions or Fears, or any of the affections symptomatic of Weakness, will find immediate relief and convincing evidence of its restorative power upon trial.

Prepared by DR. J. C. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists,
Lowell, Mass.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicine everywhere. CRANE & BINGHAM, San Francisco; R. H. McDONALD & Co., Sacramento, wholesale Agents. d25-1m

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Exposition Universelle,

PARIS, 1867.

THE VERY HIGHEST PRIZE,

IMPERIAL CROSS

— OF THE —

LEGION OF HONOR

Was conferred upon the Representatives of the

GROVER & BAKER

SEWING MACHINE.

For Embroidering, Braiding, Filling, Ruffling, Gathering, Binding, Quilting, Cording, Tucking, light and heavy Sewing, no machine equals the

Grover & Baker.

R. G. BROWN, Agent,
au7-1y San Francisco.

AYER'S HAIR VIGOR,

For Restoring Gray Hair to its Natural Vitality and Color.

A dressing which is at once agreeable, healthy, and effectual for preserving the hair. *Faded or gray hair is soon restored to its original color with gloss and freshness of youth.* Thin hair is thickened, falling hair checked, and baldness often, though not always cured by its use. Nothing can restore the hair where follicles are destroyed, or the glands atrophied and destroyed. But such as remain can be saved for usefulness by this application. Instead of fouling the hair with a pasty sediment, it will keep it clean and vigorous. Its occasional use will prevent the hair from turning gray or falling off, and consequently prevent baldness. Free from those deleterious substances which make some preparations dangerous and injurious to the hair, the Vigor can only benefit but not harm it. If wanted merely for a

Hair Dressing,

nothing else can be found so desirable. Containing neither oil nor dye, it does not soil white cambric, and yet lasts long on the hair, giving it a rich glossy lustre and a grateful perfume.

Prepared by DR. J. AYER & CO.,
Practical and Analytical Chemists, Lowell, Massachusetts. Price, $1.

☞ Sold by all Druggists and dealers in Medicines everywhere. Crane & Bingham, San Francisco, R. H. McDonald & Co., Sacramento, wholesale agents. au14-1y

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HESPERIAN COLLEGE.

This young and flourishing Institution is located at **Woodland,** the county-seat of Yolo county, California. It is situated in the midst of one of the most fertile, beautiful and healthy districts of the Pacific Coast. Its social, moral and religious surroundings are of the highest type. It admits both males and females.

The academic year is divided into two terms of eighteen weeks each.

The first term of the next session begins August 23d and ends December 24th, 1869.

The second term begins January 3d, and ends May 6th, 1870.

FACULTY:

J. M. MARTIN, A. M., Prof. Ancient Languages and Elocution.
J. L. SIMPSON, Professor of Mathematics.
G. N. FREEMAN, Principal of Preparatory Department.
MRS. C. L. CROSS, Principal of Primary Department.
WM. WALLE, Teacher Vocal and Instrumental Music.
MRS. J. E. DIXON, Teacher Ornamental Branches, French [and German.
J. MCCORMICK, Telegraphing.
J. W. KALBAUGH, Teacher of Phonography.
P. A. ESPINA, Teacher of Spencerian Penmanship.
G. N. FREEMAN, Secretary of Faculty.

TUITION:

Collegiate, per term	$32 50
Academic, per term	22 50
Primary, per term	13 50
Janitor's Fee, per term	2 00
Music, with use of Piano, per month	8 00
French and German, each, per term	10 00
Wax-work, including Fruit, Flowers and Vases, per month	8 00
Oil Painting, per month	8 00
Painting in Water Colors, per month	6 00
Drawing, Pencil and Crayon, per month	6 00
Spencerian Penmanship	
Telegraphing	
Phonography	

TUITION PAYABLE IN ADVANCE IN GOLD COIN.

No deduction for absence except in cases of sickness, and then only for a term of two weeks or more. Students received at any time and charged from the time of entering till the close of the term.

BOARDING.

Boarding can be obtained in private families at from $4 to $5 per week. A limited number of young ladies will be boarded with Mrs. C. L. Cross, Principal of the Primary Department. A limited number of young gentlemen will be boarded with the Principal.

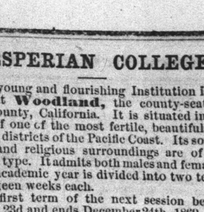
The entire expense for the College year for board, lodging, lights, fuel and instruction $250.

ja16-3m J. M. MARTIN, President.

WHEELER & WILSON.

THE GREAT TRIAL OF

SEWING MACHINES!



THE GRANDEST IN THE WORLD!

The Judges, the whole world; and the trial, fifteen years duration.

Practical Use the Test!

THE UNIVERSAL VERDICT:

"The Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine the Champion!"

As a Holiday Present nothing would be more appreciated than one of these Machines.

These unequalled Machines do all the different kinds of work required to be done in a family, and make all the different kinds of Stitches, without the complications of the other Machines.

All persons will please examine the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine before purchasing any other.

The Wheeler & Wilson as is well known, has won at nearly every trial in which it has competed, the highest award of merit. The representatives of other machines, ever confident, have entered the lists, time and again, only to be defeated; and finding it impossible to compete fairly, have endeavored to decry the value of Premiums. They are not slow, however, to boast of the few they have received. But in the grand trial, daily use throughout the world, where only true merit finds favor, and superiority wins the race, the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine stands triumphantly the champion by the verdict of the people.

These Machines are adapted to every Variety of Sewing!

From the lightest muslins to the heaviest cloths. They work equally well upon Silk, Linen, Woolen or Cotton goods, with Silk, Linen or Cotton thread: Seaming, Quilting, Gathering, Hemming, Felling, Cording, Tucking, Braiding Embroidering and making Button Holes, with the greatest facility.

If it be inconvenient for the purchaser to visit the salesroom, the order may be forwarded to the office, and it will be as faithfully filled as if the selection had been made personally.

Full instructions, recently compiled, and giving full information upon every point in detail, accompany each Machine, and enable the most inexperienced to operate without difficulty.

Our interest in the successful working of Machines is not second to that of the purchaser, and we esteem it a privilege to aid, by correspondence or otherwise, any person requiring it. W. M. STODDARD,
General Agent for Pacific Coast.
Montgomery, cor. Sacramento street,
San Francisco.

EATON & GREENE,
fe19-tf Local Agents, Woodland.

THE ELLIPTIC

SEWING MACHINES,

Warranted the Best!

The Elliptic Sewing Machines are manufactured and warranted by the Wheeler & Wilson Sewing Machine Company. The late and important improvements enable us to guarantee to every purchaser that the Elliptic Machine will do more work, better work, and a greater variety of work than any other Sewing Machine now in use. The economy of the Elliptic Machine in a family is almost incredible; with one, a good operator can do the work of twelve hands. By it, the making of garments is reduced from a question of hours to one of minutes, as the following table will show:

(It is not to be understood that the following table is the time to make garments, but to do the stitching only.)

	By Mach. Hrs.	Min.	By hand. Hrs.	Min.
Gentleman's Fine Shirt	1	16	15	25
Fine Coat	2	38	16	35
Silk Vest	1	14	7	19
Cloth Trowsers	0	51	5	10
Silk Dress	1	13	8	27
Merino Dress	1	4	8	27
Calico Dress	0	57	6	37
Chemise	1	10	10	31
Night Dress	1	7	10	2
Muslin Skirt	0	30	7	10
Muslin Skirt, 15 Tucks	2	50	22	10
Infant's Plain Robe	0	35	8	5
Infant's Robe, 50 plaits	7	35	41	50
Plain Drawers	0	35	5	16
Quilting Silk Skirt	11	30	50	20
Stitching 12 Linen Collars	0	43	10	5
Stitching 12 Linen Cuffs	0	50	10	15
Stitching 12 Shirt Fronts	0	30	23	30
Hemming 12 Handkerchiefs	0	45	8	10
Boy's Pants	0	40	2	60
Boy's Vest	0	35	2	50
Boy's Coat	1	15	7	20

A. H. SUPLEE,

Sole Agent for the Pacific Coast,

203 Kearny street, San Francisco.

☞ Very Liberal arrangements made with parties of energy, good standing and capital who may wish to engage in the sale of these machines, as agents, in such territory as yet remains unoccupied. For further information and private circular, address A. H. SUPLEE,
203 Kearny street, San Francisco, Cal. f12tf